

APPENDICES

Appendix A

Table A.1. Poverty targeting and poverty impacts of transfer programmes by regions and states, based on the \$1.9 per day poverty line

Component(s)	Population Share	FGT index	Impact on Group With Component >0	Impact on population
<i>Poverty line: \$1.9 per day</i>				
Kachin				
School Feeding Programme	0.0038	0.0000	-0.0348	-0.0001
	0.0023	0.0000	0.0293	0.0001
Maternal and Child Health Voucher Scheme	0.0104	0.5471	-0.1755	-0.0018
	0.0056	0.2657	0.0814	0.0013
Civil Service Pension Scheme (age 60+)	0.0187	0.0000	-0.0031	-0.0001
	0.0057	0.0000	0.0024	0.0000
Insurance Against Sickness	0.0137	0.4332	-0.1276	-0.0017
	0.0057	0.2149	0.0712	0.0014
Maternity leave	0.0107	0.4963	-0.1528	-0.0016
	0.0054	0.2546	0.0794	0.0013
Kayah				
School Feeding Programme	0.1058	0.5387	-0.1509	-0.0160
	0.0169	0.0856	0.0270	0.0037
Maternal and Child Health Voucher Scheme	0.0164	0.2665	-0.0591	-0.0010
	0.0062	0.1595	0.0282	0.0005
Allowance for People with Disabilities Programme	0.0018	0.2257	-0.0495	-0.0001
	0.0011	0.2146	0.0310	0.0001
Civil Service Pension Scheme (age 60+)	0.0227	0.0000	-0.0031	-0.0001
	0.0053	0.0000	0.0018	0.0000
Insurance Against Sickness	0.0661	0.3180	-0.1063	-0.0070
	0.0105	0.0741	0.0173	0.0015
Maternity leave	0.0479	0.2698	-0.1032	-0.0049
	0.0090	0.0821	0.0212	0.0013
Kayin				
Allowance for People with Disabilities Programme	0.0044	0.0000	-0.0430	-0.0002
	0.0033	0.0000	0.0182	0.0002
Civil Service Pension Scheme (age 60+)	0.0273	0.0000	-0.0311	-0.0008
	0.0062	0.0000	0.0085	0.0003
Insurance Against Sickness	0.0100	0.0000	-0.2666	-0.0027
	0.0065	0.0000	0.1469	0.0027
Chin				
School Stipend Programme	0.0048	0.4050	-0.2253	-0.0011
	0.0032	0.3220	0.1791	0.0011
School Feeding Programme	0.0538	0.6889	-0.2173	-0.0117
	0.0126	0.1086	0.1062	0.0063
Maternal and Child Health Voucher Scheme	0.0538	0.2769	-0.1439	-0.0078
	0.0122	0.1034	0.0446	0.0029
Allowance for People with Disabilities Programme	0.0098	0.3367	-0.1152	-0.0011

	0.0038	0.2028	0.0392	0.0007
Civil Service Pension Scheme (age 60+)	0.0264	0.0000	-0.0192	-0.0005
	0.0059	0.0000	0.0078	0.0003
Insurance Against Sickness	0.1217	0.3703	-0.1482	-0.0180
	0.0157	0.0665	0.0262	0.0039
Maternity leave	0.1006	0.3196	-0.1457	-0.0147
	0.0148	0.0744	0.0243	0.0032
Sagaing				
School Feeding Programme	0.0046	0.4052	-0.1452	-0.0007
	0.0026	0.2901	0.1027	0.0007
Maternal and Child Health Voucher Scheme	0.0088	0.0000	-0.1060	-0.0009
	0.0057	0.0000	0.1134	0.0009
Allowance for People with Disabilities Programme	0.0029	0.5398	-0.0236	-0.0001
	0.0017	0.3038	0.0171	0.0001
Civil Service Pension Scheme (age 60+)	0.0376	0.0000	-0.0125	-0.0005
	0.0137	0.0000	0.0081	0.0003
Insurance Against Sickness	0.0662	0.2079	-0.1722	-0.0114
	0.0113	0.0621	0.0345	0.0030
Maternity leave	0.0473	0.1569	-0.1731	-0.0082
	0.0099	0.0581	0.0402	0.0025
Tanintharyi				
School Feeding Programme	0.0154	0.1272	-0.0112	-0.0002
	0.0068	0.1234	0.0034	0.0001
Maternal and Child Health Voucher Scheme	0.0097	0.0000	-0.1086	-0.0011
	0.0039	0.0000	0.0629	0.0008
Allowance for People with Disabilities Programme	0.0154	0.0000	-0.0111	-0.0002
	0.0059	0.0000	0.0033	0.0001
Civil Service Pension Scheme (age 60+)	0.0224	0.0000	-0.0029	-0.0001
	0.0066	0.0000	0.0029	0.0001
Insurance Against Sickness	0.0640	0.1104	-0.0444	-0.0028
	0.0110	0.0566	0.0065	0.0006
Maternity leave	0.0596	0.1059	-0.0458	-0.0027
	0.0108	0.0596	0.0078	0.0007
Bago				
School Feeding Programme	0.0105	0.4722	-0.0225	-0.0002
	0.0046	0.2224	0.0066	0.0001
Maternal and Child Health Voucher Scheme	0.1084	0.5258	-0.1550	-0.0168
	0.0282	0.1456	0.0412	0.0051
Allowance for People with Disabilities Programme	0.0512	0.4677	-0.1820	-0.0093
	0.0124	0.1259	0.0535	0.0031
Civil Service Pension Scheme (age 60+)	0.0325	0.0000	-0.0175	-0.0006
	0.0075	0.0000	0.0057	0.0002
Insurance Against Sickness	0.3231	0.3411	-0.1356	-0.0438
	0.0289	0.0552	0.0149	0.0058
Maternity leave	0.2176	0.3043	-0.1260	-0.0274
	0.0289	0.0729	0.0203	0.0052
Magway				

School Feeding Programme	0.0061	0.3014	-0.1128	-0.0007
	0.0028	0.1984	0.0658	0.0005
Maternal and Child Health Voucher Scheme	0.0066	0.4906	-0.0589	-0.0004
	0.0034	0.2577	0.0428	0.0004
Allowance for People with Disabilities Programme	0.0108	0.0000	-1.2918	-0.0140
	0.0079	0.0000	0.5172	0.0139
Civil Service Pension Scheme (age 60+)	0.0168	0.0000	-0.0117	-0.0002
	0.0037	0.0000	0.0058	0.0001
Insurance Against Sicknes	0.0447	0.2081	-0.2163	-0.0097
	0.0107	0.0857	0.0683	0.0045
Maternity leave	0.0335	0.1062	-0.2420	-0.0081
	0.0099	0.0661	0.0866	0.0045
Mandalay				
Civil Service Pension Scheme (age 60+)	0.0429	0.0000	-0.0047	-0.0002
	0.0104	0.0000	0.0033	0.0001
Insurance Against Sicknes	0.0418	0.1667	-0.0864	-0.0036
	0.0106	0.0749	0.0267	0.0012
Maternity leave	0.0379	0.1153	-0.0779	-0.0030
	0.0103	0.0629	0.0272	0.0011
Mon				
School Feeding Programme	0.0027	0.0000	-0.0001	0.0000
	0.0020	0.0000	0.0001	0.0000
Maternal and Child Health Voucher Scheme	0.0037	0.0000	-0.0742	-0.0003
	0.0027	0.0000	0.0664	0.0003
Civil Service Pension Scheme (age 60+)	0.0494	0.0000	-0.0223	-0.0011
	0.0090	0.0000	0.0058	0.0004
Rakhine				
School Stipend Programme	0.0051	1.0000	-0.0004	0.0000
	0.0039	0.0000	0.0004	0.0000
School Feeding Programme	0.0549	0.4833	-0.1991	-0.0109
	0.0124	0.1178	0.0569	0.0038
Maternal and Child Health Voucher Scheme	0.0509	0.4006	-0.1120	-0.0057
	0.0112	0.1155	0.0222	0.0017
Allowance for People with Disabilities Programme	0.0146	0.6232	-0.0646	-0.0009
	0.0062	0.2068	0.0500	0.0007
Cash for Work	0.0043	0.6357	-0.0327	-0.0001
	0.0031	0.3165	0.0163	0.0001
Civil Service Pension Scheme (age 60+)	0.0109	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
	0.0033	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
Insurance Against Sicknes	0.2333	0.2577	-0.1346	-0.0314
	0.0199	0.0458	0.0135	0.0044
Maternity leave	0.1675	0.2240	-0.1420	-0.0238
	0.0180	0.0563	0.0164	0.0041
Yangon				
Civil Service Pension Scheme (age 60+)	0.1358	0.0000	-0.0115	-0.0016
	0.0180	0.0000	0.0049	0.0007
Insurance Against Sicknes	0.0123	0.2889	-0.0806	-0.0010

	0.0041	0.1596	0.0245	0.0004
Maternity leave	0.0097	0.3661	-0.0792	-0.0008
	0.0039	0.1945	0.0288	0.0004
Shan				
Civil Service Pension Scheme (age 60+)	0.0178	0.0000	-0.0091	-0.0002
	0.0052	0.0000	0.0088	0.0002
Insurance Against Sickness	0.0193	0.3695	-0.1386	-0.0027
	0.0080	0.1902	0.0858	0.0017
Maternity leave	0.0104	0.1240	0.0000	0.0000
	0.0065	0.1334	0.0000	0.0000
Ayeyarwady				
School Stipend Programme	0.0054	1.0000	-0.2103	-0.0011
	0.0034	0.0000	0.1668	0.0011
School Feeding Programme	0.0424	0.4735	-0.2586	-0.0110
	0.0091	0.1115	0.0951	0.0048
Maternal and Child Health Voucher Scheme	0.0125	0.3653	-0.5377	-0.0067
	0.0060	0.2237	0.4098	0.0066
Civil Service Pension Scheme (age 60+)	0.0255	0.0000	-0.0040	-0.0001
	0.0055	0.0000	0.0033	0.0001
Insurance Against Sickness	0.0631	0.2842	-0.1727	-0.0109
	0.0102	0.0772	0.0356	0.0032
Maternity leave	0.0432	0.2118	-0.1523	-0.0066
	0.0089	0.0864	0.0425	0.0025
Nay Pyi Taw				
School Feeding Programme	0.0073	0.5608	-0.0661	-0.0005
	0.0037	0.2519	0.0373	0.0004
Maternal and Child Health Voucher Scheme	0.0809	0.5094	-0.2229	-0.0180
	0.0158	0.1031	0.0746	0.0073
Allowance for People with Disabilities Programme	0.0378	0.2299	-0.2065	-0.0078
	0.0111	0.1153	0.0506	0.0033
Civil Service Pension Scheme (age 60+)	0.0362	0.0000	-0.0014	-0.0001
	0.0078	0.0000	0.0008	0.0000
Insurance Against Sickness	0.4747	0.3189	-0.1786	-0.0848
	0.0250	0.0357	0.0127	0.0081
Maternity leave	0.3728	0.2692	-0.1709	-0.0637
	0.0253	0.0386	0.0143	0.0076

Source: Authors' calculations, based on the MLCS-2017

Table A.2. Decomposition of the FGT index by income sources and regions, based on the Shapley value.

	Poverty line: \$1.9			Poverty line: \$3.2		Poverty line: \$5.5	
	Income share	Absolute contribution	Relative contribution	Absolute contribution	Relative contribution	Absolute contribution	Relative contribution
<u>Kachin</u>							
Salaries	0.2012	-0.2375	0.3710	-0.1597	0.3144	-0.0920	0.2890
School Feeding Programme	0.0002	-0.0004	0.0006	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
Maternal and Child Health Voucher Scheme	0.0007	-0.0010	0.0016	-0.0010	0.0020	0.0000	0.0000
Allowance for People with Disabilities Programme	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
Social Pension people aged 85+	0.0001	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
Civil Service Pension Scheme (age 60+)	0.0019	-0.0017	0.0026	-0.0026	0.0051	-0.0005	0.0016
Insurance Against Sickness	0.0006	-0.0010	0.0016	-0.0013	0.0025	0.0000	0.0000
Maternity leave	0.0006	-0.0010	0.0016	-0.0010	0.0020	0.0000	0.0000
Assistance from private donors	0.0025	-0.0011	0.0017	-0.0009	0.0017	-0.0012	0.0037
Interest from savings deposits	0.0029	-0.0009	0.0014	-0.0011	0.0022	-0.0012	0.0037
Remittances	0.0249	-0.0211	0.0330	-0.0160	0.0315	-0.0078	0.0246
Other	0.7643	-0.3744	0.5849	-0.3244	0.6385	-0.2156	0.6774
Total	1.0000	-0.6402	1.0000	-0.5081	1.0000	-0.3183	1.0000
<u>Kayah</u>							
Salaries	0.2413	-0.2117	0.4007	-0.1594	0.3847	-0.0961	0.3441
School Stipend Programme	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
School Feeding Programme	0.0006	-0.0028	0.0053	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
Maternal and Child Health Voucher Scheme	0.0006	-0.0005	0.0009	-0.0001	0.0003	0.0000	0.0000
Allowance for People with Disabilities Programme	0.0004	-0.0002	0.0003	-0.0002	0.0004	-0.0001	0.0004
Social Pension people aged 85+	0.0002	-0.0002	0.0003	0.0000	0.0000	-0.0003	0.0013
Cash for Work	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
Civil Service Pension Scheme (age 60+)	0.0034	-0.0024	0.0045	-0.0020	0.0049	-0.0016	0.0059
Insurance Against Sickness	0.0018	-0.0011	0.0021	-0.0003	0.0008	-0.0005	0.0019
Maternity leave	0.0016	-0.0011	0.0020	-0.0003	0.0007	-0.0005	0.0019
Assistance from private donors	0.0028	-0.0029	0.0055	-0.0003	0.0008	-0.0017	0.0060
Interest from savings deposits	0.0042	-0.0024	0.0046	-0.0026	0.0062	-0.0007	0.0027
Remittances	0.0728	-0.0379	0.0717	-0.0235	0.0567	-0.0187	0.0670
Other	0.6705	-0.2652	0.5020	-0.2256	0.5445	-0.1589	0.5688
Total	1.0000	-0.5284	1.0000	-0.4143	1.0000	-0.2794	1.0000

<u>Kayin</u>							
Salaries	0.0745	-0.1106	0.1593	-0.0757	0.1428	-0.0340	0.1029
School Feeding Programme	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
Maternal and Child Health Voucher Scheme	0.0001	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
Allowance for People with Disabilities Programme	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	-0.0001	0.0003
Civil Service Pension Scheme (age 60+)	0.0032	-0.0029	0.0042	-0.0033	0.0062	-0.0014	0.0042
Insurance Against Sickness	0.0001	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	-0.0001	0.0003
Maternity leave	0.0001	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
Assistance from private donors	0.0064	-0.0069	0.0100	-0.0040	0.0076	-0.0052	0.0159
Interest from savings deposits	0.0018	-0.0019	0.0027	-0.0016	0.0031	-0.0005	0.0016
Remittances	0.1198	-0.2005	0.2886	-0.1322	0.2495	-0.0601	0.1819
Other	0.7940	-0.3717	0.5351	-0.3129	0.5907	-0.2290	0.6930
Total	1.0000	-0.6946	1.0000	-0.5297	1.0000	-0.3305	1.0000
<u>Chin</u>							
Salaries	0.3362	-0.2054	0.4516	-0.1262	0.4221	-0.0709	0.3976
School Stipend Programme	0.0001	0.0000	0.0001	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0001
School Feeding Programme	0.0011	-0.0018	0.0039	0.0000	0.0000	-0.0002	0.0010
Maternal and Child Health Voucher Scheme	0.0101	-0.0060	0.0132	-0.0024	0.0080	-0.0022	0.0124
Allowance for People with Disabilities Programme	0.0020	-0.0004	0.0008	-0.0003	0.0009	-0.0003	0.0015
Cash for Work	0.0001	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
Civil Service Pension Scheme (age 60+)	0.0068	-0.0025	0.0056	-0.0015	0.0050	-0.0017	0.0098
Insurance Against Sickness	0.0264	-0.0120	0.0265	-0.0076	0.0256	-0.0068	0.0383
Maternity leave	0.0255	-0.0112	0.0247	-0.0073	0.0244	-0.0068	0.0383
Assistance from private donors	0.0035	-0.0023	0.0050	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
Remittances	0.1377	-0.0634	0.1394	-0.0485	0.1623	-0.0205	0.1148
Other	0.4505	-0.1498	0.3293	-0.1051	0.3517	-0.0689	0.3861
Total	1.0000	-0.4548	1.0000	-0.2989	1.0000	-0.1784	1.0000
<u>Sagaing</u>							
Salaries	0.0792	-0.1735	0.2223	-0.1220	0.1949	-0.0610	0.1516
School Stipend Programme	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
School Feeding Programme	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
Maternal and Child Health Voucher Scheme	0.0004	-0.0008	0.0010	-0.0004	0.0006	-0.0008	0.0020
Allowance for People with Disabilities Programme	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
Social Pension people aged 85+	0.0002	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
Cash for Work	0.0000	0.0000	0.0001	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000

Civil Service Pension Scheme (age 60+)	0.0022	-0.0024	0.0030	-0.0022	0.0036	-0.0011	0.0026
Insurance Against Sickness	0.0010	-0.0026	0.0033	-0.0007	0.0011	-0.0010	0.0024
Maternity leave	0.0007	-0.0019	0.0025	-0.0007	0.0011	-0.0010	0.0024
Assistance from private donors	0.0031	-0.0073	0.0094	-0.0014	0.0022	-0.0028	0.0070
Interest from savings deposits	0.0045	-0.0047	0.0060	-0.0029	0.0047	-0.0032	0.0080
Remittances	0.0254	-0.0523	0.0670	-0.0339	0.0542	-0.0108	0.0268
Other	0.8832	-0.5349	0.6854	-0.4618	0.7376	-0.3209	0.7971
Total	1.0000	-0.7805	1.0000	-0.6261	1.0000	-0.4026	1.0000
<u>Tanintharyi</u>							
Salaries	0.1004	-0.2708	0.3335	-0.2036	0.2948	-0.1364	0.2716
School Feeding Programme	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
Maternal and Child Health Voucher Scheme	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
Allowance for People with Disabilities Programme	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
Civil Service Pension Scheme (age 60+)	0.0018	-0.0029	0.0036	-0.0025	0.0037	-0.0021	0.0042
Insurance Against Sickness	0.0001	0.0000	0.0000	-0.0005	0.0007	0.0000	0.0000
Maternity leave	0.0001	0.0000	0.0000	-0.0005	0.0007	0.0000	0.0000
Assistance from private donors	0.0016	-0.0024	0.0029	-0.0018	0.0026	-0.0020	0.0039
Interest from savings deposits	0.0027	-0.0028	0.0034	-0.0031	0.0044	-0.0038	0.0076
Remittances	0.0333	-0.0805	0.0992	-0.0632	0.0916	-0.0383	0.0762
Other	0.8599	-0.4525	0.5572	-0.4154	0.6016	-0.3197	0.6365
Total	1.0000	-0.8120	1.0000	-0.6906	1.0000	-0.5023	1.0000
<u>Bago</u>							
Salaries	0.0474	-0.1547	0.2129	-0.0987	0.1714	-0.0557	0.1276
School Stipend Programme	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
School Feeding Programme	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	-0.0003	0.0005	0.0000	0.0000
Maternal and Child Health Voucher Scheme	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	-0.0005	0.0009	0.0000	0.0000
Allowance for People with Disabilities Programme	0.0001	-0.0001	0.0001	-0.0003	0.0005	0.0000	0.0000
Social Pension people aged 85+	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
Cash for Work	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
Civil Service Pension Scheme (age 60+)	0.0021	-0.0050	0.0068	-0.0030	0.0052	-0.0025	0.0057
Insurance Against Sickness	0.0002	-0.0020	0.0027	-0.0008	0.0014	0.0000	0.0000
Maternity leave	0.0001	-0.0019	0.0026	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
Assistance from private donors	0.0040	-0.0056	0.0078	-0.0042	0.0073	-0.0024	0.0055
Interest from savings deposits	0.0015	-0.0039	0.0053	-0.0024	0.0042	-0.0020	0.0046
Remittances	0.0200	-0.0579	0.0797	-0.0386	0.0671	-0.0210	0.0481
Other	0.9244	-0.4955	0.6821	-0.4270	0.7415	-0.3529	0.8086

Total	1.0000	-0.7265	1.0000	-0.5759	1.0000	-0.4365	1.0000
<u>Magway</u>							
Salaries	0.0515	-0.1530	0.2430	-0.0886	0.1860	-0.0470	0.1481
School Stipend Programme	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
School Feeding Programme	0.0001	-0.0003	0.0005	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
Maternal and Child Health Voucher Scheme	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
Allowance for People with Disabilities Programme	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
Social Pension people aged 85+	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
Civil Service Pension Scheme (age 60+)	0.0020	-0.0039	0.0062	-0.0031	0.0064	-0.0014	0.0043
Insurance Against Sickness	0.0002	-0.0003	0.0005	0.0000	0.0000	-0.0001	0.0002
Maternity leave	0.0002	-0.0003	0.0005	0.0000	0.0000	-0.0001	0.0002
Assistance from private donors	0.0047	-0.0103	0.0164	-0.0060	0.0125	-0.0054	0.0170
Interest from savings deposits	0.0010	-0.0022	0.0034	-0.0021	0.0043	-0.0007	0.0021
Remittances	0.0271	-0.0627	0.0995	-0.0398	0.0835	-0.0285	0.0899
Other	0.9132	-0.3967	0.6300	-0.3368	0.7071	-0.2344	0.7382
Total	1.0000	-0.6297	1.0000	-0.4763	1.0000	-0.3175	1.0000
<u>Mandalay</u>							
Salaries	0.0480	-0.1906	0.2584	-0.1382	0.2177	-0.0965	0.2164
Maternal and Child Health Voucher Scheme	0.0000	0.0000	0.0001	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
Allowance for People with Disabilities Programme	0.0000	-0.0001	0.0001	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
Social Pension people aged 85+	0.0000	-0.0001	0.0002	-0.0002	0.0003	-0.0003	0.0006
Civil Service Pension Scheme (age 60+)	0.0016	-0.0045	0.0061	-0.0042	0.0066	-0.0026	0.0058
Insurance Against Sickness	0.0001	-0.0005	0.0006	-0.0002	0.0003	0.0000	0.0001
Maternity leave	0.0001	-0.0005	0.0006	-0.0002	0.0003	0.0000	0.0001
Assistance from private donors	0.0025	-0.0066	0.0089	-0.0052	0.0082	-0.0022	0.0050
Interest from savings deposits	0.0017	-0.0023	0.0031	-0.0026	0.0040	-0.0021	0.0047
Remittances	0.0113	-0.0469	0.0636	-0.0348	0.0548	-0.0169	0.0380
Other	0.9348	-0.4856	0.6583	-0.4491	0.7077	-0.3253	0.7294
Total	1.0000	-0.7377	1.0000	-0.6346	1.0000	-0.4460	1.0000
<u>Mon</u>							
Salaries	0.0948	-0.2025	0.2435	-0.1523	0.2204	-0.0886	0.1826
School Feeding Programme	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
Maternal and Child Health Voucher Scheme	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
Allowance for People with Disabilities Programme	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
Social Pension people aged 85+	0.0002	-0.0005	0.0005	-0.0005	0.0007	-0.0007	0.0014

Civil Service Pension Scheme (age 60+)	0.0039	-0.0074	0.0089	-0.0077	0.0112	-0.0055	0.0114
Insurance Against Sickness	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
Maternity leave	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
Assistance from private donors	0.0047	-0.0047	0.0057	-0.0033	0.0047	-0.0036	0.0074
Interest from savings deposits	0.0185	-0.0051	0.0061	-0.0051	0.0074	-0.0052	0.0107
Remittances	0.0622	-0.1527	0.1836	-0.1159	0.1678	-0.0586	0.1208
Other	0.8157	-0.4587	0.5516	-0.4061	0.5878	-0.3229	0.6656
Total	1.0000	-0.8316	1.0000	-0.6910	1.0000	-0.4851	1.0000
<u>Rakhine</u>							
Salaries	0.1675	-0.1953	0.2973	-0.1550	0.3105	-0.0819	0.2690
School Stipend Programme	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
School Feeding Programme	0.0007	-0.0006	0.0010	-0.0004	0.0007	0.0000	0.0000
Maternal and Child Health Voucher Scheme	0.0002	-0.0003	0.0004	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
Allowance for People with Disabilities Programme	0.0001	0.0000	0.0000	-0.0002	0.0004	0.0000	0.0000
Social Pension people aged 85+	0.0000	-0.0001	0.0002	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
Cash for Work	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
Civil Service Pension Scheme (age 60+)	0.0012	-0.0002	0.0004	-0.0003	0.0006	-0.0004	0.0012
Insurance Against Sickness	0.0024	-0.0031	0.0047	-0.0012	0.0025	-0.0014	0.0045
Maternity leave	0.0018	-0.0025	0.0039	-0.0010	0.0021	-0.0004	0.0012
Assistance from private donors	0.0017	-0.0015	0.0023	-0.0008	0.0016	-0.0002	0.0007
Interest from savings deposits	0.0085	-0.0051	0.0078	-0.0054	0.0108	-0.0027	0.0089
Remittances	0.0393	-0.0484	0.0736	-0.0293	0.0588	-0.0144	0.0472
Other	0.7766	-0.3997	0.6086	-0.3056	0.6121	-0.2034	0.6675
Total	1.0000	-0.6568	1.0000	-0.4993	1.0000	-0.3047	1.0000
<u>Yangon</u>							
Salaries	0.2700	-0.3752	0.4235	-0.3179	0.4045	-0.2447	0.3977
School Feeding Programme	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
Maternal and Child Health Voucher Scheme	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
Social Pension people aged 85+	0.0000	-0.0001	0.0001	-0.0001	0.0001	0.0000	0.0000
Civil Service Pension Scheme (age 60+)	0.0129	-0.0166	0.0188	-0.0117	0.0149	-0.0089	0.0144
Insurance Against Sickness	0.0001	-0.0002	0.0002	-0.0001	0.0001	0.0000	0.0000
Maternity leave	0.0001	0.0000	0.0000	-0.0001	0.0001	0.0000	0.0000
Assistance from private donors	0.0024	-0.0058	0.0066	-0.0032	0.0040	-0.0019	0.0030
Interest from savings deposits	0.0446	-0.0174	0.0196	-0.0169	0.0215	-0.0164	0.0266
Remittances	0.0614	-0.0560	0.0632	-0.0483	0.0614	-0.0319	0.0518
Other	0.6084	-0.4146	0.4680	-0.3878	0.4935	-0.3115	0.5064
Total	1.0000	-0.8859	1.0000	-0.7860	1.0000	-0.6152	1.0000

<u>Shan</u>							
Salaries	0.1942	-0.1318	0.2133	-0.1002	0.2141	-0.0675	0.2216
School Feeding Programme	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
Maternal and Child Health Voucher Scheme	0.0002	-0.0003	0.0005	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
Allowance for People with Disabilities Programme	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	-0.0001	0.0001	0.0000	0.0000
Civil Service Pension Scheme (age 60+)	0.0033	-0.0027	0.0045	0.0000	0.0001	-0.0016	0.0054
Insurance Against Sickness	0.0003	-0.0003	0.0005	-0.0001	0.0001	0.0000	0.0000
Maternity leave	0.0002	-0.0003	0.0005	-0.0001	0.0001	0.0000	0.0000
Assistance from private donors	0.0016	-0.0014	0.0023	-0.0007	0.0016	-0.0004	0.0014
Interest from savings deposits	0.0019	-0.0017	0.0028	-0.0010	0.0021	-0.0008	0.0026
Remittances	0.0409	-0.0300	0.0486	-0.0242	0.0517	-0.0100	0.0329
Other	0.7573	-0.4491	0.7270	-0.3417	0.7300	-0.2241	0.7362
Total	1.0000	-0.6178	1.0000	-0.4681	1.0000	-0.3044	1.0000
<u>Ayeyarwady</u>							
Salaries	0.0971	-0.1772	0.2409	-0.0964	0.1731	-0.0460	0.1284
School Stipend Programme	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
School Feeding Programme	0.0003	-0.0002	0.0002	-0.0001	0.0002	-0.0001	0.0004
Maternal and Child Health Voucher Scheme	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
Allowance for People with Disabilities Programme	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	-0.0005	0.0015
Social Pension people aged 85+	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
Cash for Work	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
Civil Service Pension Scheme (age 60+)	0.0029	-0.0022	0.0030	-0.0032	0.0058	-0.0009	0.0025
Insurance Against Sickness	0.0002	-0.0001	0.0001	-0.0008	0.0015	-0.0005	0.0013
Maternity leave	0.0001	-0.0001	0.0001	-0.0003	0.0006	-0.0005	0.0013
Assistance from private donors	0.0053	-0.0080	0.0108	-0.0047	0.0085	-0.0027	0.0076
Interest from savings deposits	0.0024	-0.0026	0.0036	-0.0015	0.0026	-0.0010	0.0028
Remittances	0.0374	-0.0582	0.0791	-0.0410	0.0736	-0.0223	0.0623
Other	0.8541	-0.4868	0.6620	-0.4089	0.7341	-0.2835	0.7919
Total	1.0000	-0.7353	1.0000	-0.5570	1.0000	-0.3580	1.0000
<u>Nay Pyi Taw</u>							
Salaries	0.1982	-0.2414	0.3474	-0.1488	0.2969	-0.0814	0.2333
School Feeding Programme	0.0002	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	-0.0007	0.0020
Maternal and Child Health Voucher Scheme	0.0001	0.0000	0.0000	-0.0001	0.0002	0.0000	0.0000
Allowance for People with Disabilities Programme	0.0002	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0001	0.0000	0.0000
Social Pension people aged 85+	0.0001	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000

Civil Service Pension Scheme (age 60+)	0.0070	-0.0049	0.0071	-0.0041	0.0081	-0.0024	0.0068
Insurance Against Sickness	0.0011	-0.0001	0.0002	-0.0001	0.0002	-0.0002	0.0005
Maternity leave	0.0007	-0.0001	0.0002	0.0000	0.0001	-0.0002	0.0005
Assistance from private donors	0.0112	-0.0079	0.0114	-0.0071	0.0142	-0.0063	0.0181
Interest from savings deposits	0.0018	-0.0016	0.0024	-0.0011	0.0022	-0.0017	0.0048
Remittances	0.0542	-0.0569	0.0819	-0.0354	0.0705	-0.0233	0.0667
Other	0.7252	-0.3819	0.5495	-0.3046	0.6076	-0.2328	0.6674
Total	1.0000	-0.6950	1.0000	-0.5014	1.0000	-0.3488	1.0000

Source: Authors' calculations, based on the based on the MLCS-2017

Note: Other includes income from renting/ sharecropping a parcel, value of crop sold unprocessed and processed, value of livestock sold live or slaughter, processed or by products, value of livestock for own consumption, value of the aquaculture products, value of selling fish, revenues from non-farm business and other income sources.

Table A.3. Decomposition of the Gini index by income sources, based on Araar (2008)'s approach

	National					Rural					Urban			
	Min. income source	Variation effect	Constant effect	Absolute contribution	Relative contribution	Min. income source	Variation effect	Constant effect	Absolute contribution	Relative contribution	Min. income source	Variation effect	Constant effect	co
Salaries	0.00	0.045996	0.000000	0.045996	0.058718	0.00	0.034908	0.000000	0.034908	0.045375	0.00	0.040543	0.000000	
School Stipend Programme	0.00	-0.000001	0.000000	-0.000001	-0.000001	0.00	-0.000002	0.000000	-0.000002	-0.000002	0.00	-0.000000	0.000000	
School Feeding Programme	0.00	-0.000015	0.000000	-0.000015	-0.000020	0.00	-0.000019	0.000000	-0.000019	-0.000024	0.00	-0.000002	0.000000	
Maternal and Child Health Voucher Scheme	0.00	0.000008	0.000000	0.000008	0.000010	0.00	0.000042	0.000000	0.000042	0.000055	0.00	-0.000001	0.000000	
Allowance for People with Disabilities Programme	0.00	0.000002	0.000000	0.000002	0.000003	0.00	0.000008	0.000000	0.000008	0.000010	0.00	0.000001	0.000000	
Social Pension people aged 85+	0.00	0.000008	0.000000	0.000008	0.000011	0.00	0.000014	0.000000	0.000014	0.000018	0.00	-0.000013	0.000000	
Cash for Work	0.00	-0.000000	0.000000	-0.000000	-0.000000	0.00	-0.000000	0.000000	-0.000000	-0.000000	0.00	0.000000	0.000000	
Civil Service Pension Scheme (age 60+)	0.00	0.001992	0.000000	0.001992	0.002543	0.00	0.001227	0.000000	0.001227	0.001595	0.00	0.001573	0.000000	
Insurance Against Sickness	0.00	0.000064	0.000000	0.000064	0.000082	0.00	0.000164	0.000000	0.000164	0.000213	0.00	0.000019	0.000000	
Maternity leave	0.00	0.000064	0.000000	0.000064	0.000082	0.00	0.000152	0.000000	0.000152	0.000198	0.00	0.000017	0.000000	
Assistance from private donors	0.00	0.001111	0.000000	0.001111	0.001418	0.00	0.001678	0.000000	0.001678	0.002181	0.00	0.000442	0.000000	
Interest from savings deposits	0.00	0.007719	0.000000	0.007719	0.009854	0.00	0.003204	0.000000	0.003204	0.004164	0.00	0.011593	0.000000	
Remittances	0.00	0.015944	0.000000	0.015944	0.020354	0.00	0.017929	0.000000	0.017929	0.023304	0.00	0.014105	0.000000	
Other	0.00	0.710447	0.000000	0.710447	0.906948	0.00	0.710029	0.000000	0.710029	0.922913	0.00	0.700466	0.000000	
Total	0.00	0.783338	0.000000	0.783338	1.000000	0.00	0.769335	0.000000	0.769335	1.000000	0.00	0.768742	0.000000	

Source: authors' calculations, based on the MLCS-2017

Note: Other includes income from renting/ sharecropping a parcel, value of crop sold unprocessed and processed, value of livestock sold live or slaughter, processed or by products, value of livestock for own consumption, value of the aquaculture products, value of selling fish, revenues from non-farm business and other income sources.

Table A.4. Decomposition of the Gini index by income and welfare components, and regions, based on Lerman and Yitzhaki (1985)'s approach.

	Income share	Gini correlation	Gini index	Absolute contribution	Relative contribution
<u>Kachin</u>					
Salaries	0.2012	0.5951	0.7307	0.087498	0.124273
	<i>0.0270</i>	<i>0.0367</i>	<i>0.0174</i>	<i>0.015107</i>	<i>0.025130</i>
School Feeding Programme	0.0002	0.0759	0.9985	0.000013	0.000018
	<i>0.0001</i>	<i>0.1404</i>	<i>0.0010</i>	<i>0.000022</i>	<i>0.000031</i>
Maternal and Child Health Voucher Scheme	0.0007	-0.0694	0.9951	-0.000051	-0.000073
	<i>0.0005</i>	<i>0.1790</i>	<i>0.0033</i>	<i>0.000122</i>	<i>0.000174</i>
Allowance for People with Disabilities Programme	0.0000	-0.5099	0.9959	-0.000013	-0.000019
	<i>0.0000</i>	<i>0.0422</i>	<i>0.0041</i>	<i>0.000013</i>	<i>0.000019</i>
Social Pension people aged 85+	0.0001	0.1560	0.9980	0.000008	0.000011
	<i>0.0001</i>	<i>0.0483</i>	<i>0.0020</i>	<i>0.000008</i>	<i>0.000012</i>
Civil Service Pension Scheme (age 60+)	0.0019	0.3890	0.9910	0.000733	0.001041
	<i>0.0006</i>	<i>0.0588</i>	<i>0.0033</i>	<i>0.000225</i>	<i>0.000334</i>
Insurance Against Sickness	0.0006	0.0663	0.9953	0.000040	0.000056
	<i>0.0005</i>	<i>0.0753</i>	<i>0.0026</i>	<i>0.000071</i>	<i>0.000101</i>
Maternity leave	0.0006	0.0777	0.9957	0.000045	0.000064
	<i>0.0005</i>	<i>0.0700</i>	<i>0.0027</i>	<i>0.000071</i>	<i>0.000101</i>
Assistance from private donors	0.0025	0.3641	0.9876	0.000912	0.001296
	<i>0.0007</i>	<i>0.1214</i>	<i>0.0034</i>	<i>0.000387</i>	<i>0.000565</i>
Interest from savings deposits	0.0029	0.7917	0.9962	0.002274	0.003229
	<i>0.0019</i>	<i>0.0740</i>	<i>0.0016</i>	<i>0.001624</i>	<i>0.002333</i>
Remittances	0.0249	0.5318	0.9516	0.012622	0.017928
	<i>0.0055</i>	<i>0.0878</i>	<i>0.0087</i>	<i>0.004481</i>	<i>0.006549</i>
Other	0.7643	0.9522	0.8244	0.599995	0.852174
	<i>0.0304</i>	<i>0.0097</i>	<i>0.0228</i>	<i>0.043094</i>	<i>0.028562</i>
Total	1.0000	1.0000	0.7041	0.704076	1.000000
	<i>0.0000</i>	<i>0.0000</i>	<i>0.0304</i>	<i>0.030450</i>	<i>0.000000</i>
<u>Kayah</u>					
Salaries	0.2413	0.6975	0.7775	0.130843	0.182395
	<i>0.0261</i>	<i>0.0306</i>	<i>0.0139</i>	<i>0.017754</i>	<i>0.027787</i>
School Stipend Programme	0.0000	-0.3645	0.9973	-0.000003	-0.000004
	<i>0.0000</i>	<i>0.1257</i>	<i>0.0014</i>	<i>0.000002</i>	<i>0.000002</i>

School Feeding Programme	0.0006	-0.1732	0.9644	-0.000094	-0.000131
	<i>0.0002</i>	<i>0.1094</i>	<i>0.0065</i>	<i>0.000069</i>	<i>0.000097</i>
Maternal and Child Health Voucher Scheme	0.0006	0.7884	0.9944	0.000466	0.000650
	<i>0.0005</i>	<i>0.0805</i>	<i>0.0035</i>	<i>0.000418</i>	<i>0.000585</i>
Allowance for People with Disabilities Programme	0.0004	0.8631	0.9993	0.000335	0.000468
	<i>0.0004</i>	<i>0.0752</i>	<i>0.0006</i>	<i>0.000341</i>	<i>0.000477</i>
Social Pension people aged 85+	0.0002	0.4719	0.9990	0.000087	0.000122
	<i>0.0002</i>	<i>0.0404</i>	<i>0.0011</i>	<i>0.000088</i>	<i>0.000123</i>
Cash for Work	0.0000	0.6258	0.9983	0.000002	0.000003
	<i>0.0000</i>	<i>0.0353</i>	<i>0.0017</i>	<i>0.000002</i>	<i>0.000003</i>
Civil Service Pension Scheme (age 60+)	0.0034	0.6439	0.9878	0.002169	0.003024
	<i>0.0008</i>	<i>0.0499</i>	<i>0.0031</i>	<i>0.000543</i>	<i>0.000784</i>
Insurance Against Sickness	0.0018	0.6741	0.9862	0.001167	0.001627
	<i>0.0008</i>	<i>0.0885</i>	<i>0.0037</i>	<i>0.000598</i>	<i>0.000841</i>
Maternity leave	0.0016	0.7047	0.9897	0.001145	0.001596
	<i>0.0008</i>	<i>0.0857</i>	<i>0.0039</i>	<i>0.000597</i>	<i>0.000840</i>
Assistance from private donors	0.0028	0.3113	0.9798	0.000842	0.001174
	<i>0.0009</i>	<i>0.0926</i>	<i>0.0057</i>	<i>0.000344</i>	<i>0.000487</i>
Interest from savings deposits	0.0042	0.7698	0.9939	0.003181	0.004434
	<i>0.0013</i>	<i>0.0711</i>	<i>0.0022</i>	<i>0.001185</i>	<i>0.001674</i>
Remittances	0.0728	0.7518	0.9528	0.052157	0.072707
	<i>0.0180</i>	<i>0.0629</i>	<i>0.0107</i>	<i>0.017161</i>	<i>0.024120</i>
Other	0.6705	0.9262	0.8455	0.525063	0.731937
	<i>0.0345</i>	<i>0.0125</i>	<i>0.0173</i>	<i>0.040009</i>	<i>0.040578</i>
Total	1.0000	1.0000	0.7174	0.717361	1.000000
	<i>0.0000</i>	<i>0.0000</i>	<i>0.0219</i>	<i>0.021932</i>	<i>0.000000</i>

Kayin

Salaries	0.0745	0.4561	0.8331	0.028321	0.039095
	<i>0.0111</i>	<i>0.0440</i>	<i>0.0142</i>	<i>0.005853</i>	<i>0.009067</i>
School Feeding Programme	0.0000	0.5573	0.9981	0.000020	0.000028
	<i>0.0000</i>	<i>0.0385</i>	<i>0.0019</i>	<i>0.000020</i>	<i>0.000028</i>
Maternal and Child Health Voucher Scheme	0.0001	-0.2472	0.9944	-0.000013	-0.000018
	<i>0.0001</i>	<i>0.0476</i>	<i>0.0056</i>	<i>0.000013</i>	<i>0.000018</i>
Allowance for People with Disabilities Programme	0.0000	0.6925	0.9973	0.000010	0.000014
	<i>0.0000</i>	<i>0.1549</i>	<i>0.0021</i>	<i>0.000009</i>	<i>0.000012</i>
Civil Service Pension Scheme (age 60+)	0.0032	0.6053	0.9882	0.001941	0.002680
	<i>0.0009</i>	<i>0.0877</i>	<i>0.0030</i>	<i>0.000680</i>	<i>0.000976</i>

Insurance Against Sickness	0.0001	-0.0414	0.9925	-0.000003	-0.000004
	<i>0.0001</i>	<i>0.2132</i>	<i>0.0056</i>	<i>0.000016</i>	<i>0.000022</i>
Maternity leave	0.0001	-0.0709	0.9933	-0.000004	-0.000006
	<i>0.0001</i>	<i>0.2124</i>	<i>0.0057</i>	<i>0.000016</i>	<i>0.000021</i>
Assistance from private donors	0.0064	0.2861	0.9547	0.001742	0.002404
	<i>0.0013</i>	<i>0.0669</i>	<i>0.0065</i>	<i>0.000623</i>	<i>0.000895</i>
Interest from savings deposits	0.0018	0.4623	0.9955	0.000826	0.001141
	<i>0.0006</i>	<i>0.2172</i>	<i>0.0020</i>	<i>0.000530</i>	<i>0.000700</i>
Remittances	0.1198	0.4634	0.8076	0.044837	0.061893
	<i>0.0175</i>	<i>0.0430</i>	<i>0.0141</i>	<i>0.009079</i>	<i>0.014117</i>
Other	0.7940	0.9581	0.8501	0.646739	0.892773
	<i>0.0271</i>	<i>0.0083</i>	<i>0.0216</i>	<i>0.040362</i>	<i>0.021052</i>
Total	1.0000	1.0000	0.7244	0.724415	1.000000
	<i>0.0000</i>	<i>0.0000</i>	<i>0.0312</i>	<i>0.031195</i>	<i>0.000000</i>
<u>Chin</u>					
Salaries	0.3362	0.7806	0.8010	0.210193	0.308941
	<i>0.0283</i>	<i>0.0233</i>	<i>0.0138</i>	<i>0.021708</i>	<i>0.035410</i>
School Stipend Programme	0.0001	0.6837	0.9989	0.000045	0.000065
	<i>0.0001</i>	<i>0.0901</i>	<i>0.0010</i>	<i>0.000041</i>	<i>0.000060</i>
School Feeding Programme	0.0011	-0.0445	0.9777	-0.000047	-0.000069
	<i>0.0003</i>	<i>0.1071</i>	<i>0.0062</i>	<i>0.000113</i>	<i>0.000167</i>
Maternal and Child Health Voucher Scheme	0.0101	0.7054	0.9871	0.007050	0.010362
	<i>0.0045</i>	<i>0.0851</i>	<i>0.0043</i>	<i>0.003716</i>	<i>0.005502</i>
Allowance for People with Disabilities Programme	0.0020	0.7861	0.9986	0.001600	0.002351
	<i>0.0011</i>	<i>0.1445</i>	<i>0.0008</i>	<i>0.001029</i>	<i>0.001516</i>
Cash for Work	0.0001	0.3293	0.9988	0.000017	0.000024
	<i>0.0001</i>	<i>0.0443</i>	<i>0.0012</i>	<i>0.000017</i>	<i>0.000025</i>
Civil Service Pension Scheme (age 60+)	0.0068	0.7482	0.9840	0.004979	0.007318
	<i>0.0018</i>	<i>0.0522</i>	<i>0.0040</i>	<i>0.001207</i>	<i>0.001800</i>
Insurance Against Sickness	0.0264	0.7589	0.9748	0.019565	0.028757
	<i>0.0065</i>	<i>0.0381</i>	<i>0.0050</i>	<i>0.005418</i>	<i>0.008148</i>
Maternity leave	0.0255	0.7691	0.9771	0.019161	0.028162
	<i>0.0065</i>	<i>0.0374</i>	<i>0.0050</i>	<i>0.005411</i>	<i>0.008133</i>
Assistance from private donors	0.0035	0.0938	0.9905	0.000327	0.000481
	<i>0.0015</i>	<i>0.0915</i>	<i>0.0021</i>	<i>0.000426</i>	<i>0.000625</i>
Remittances	0.1377	0.6889	0.8902	0.084476	0.124163
	<i>0.0198</i>	<i>0.0458</i>	<i>0.0146</i>	<i>0.017280</i>	<i>0.025725</i>
Other	0.4505	0.8581	0.8614	0.332999	0.489442

	0.0379	0.0238	0.0162	0.039883	0.049656
Total	1.0000	1.0000	0.6804	0.680365	1.000000
	0.0000	0.0000	0.0195	0.019539	0.000000
<u>Sagaing</u>					
Salaries	0.0792	0.3579	0.7688	0.021799	0.029150
	0.0159	0.0381	0.0146	0.005534	0.008701
School Stipend Programme	0.0000	-0.7326	0.9991	-0.000001	-0.000001
	0.0000	0.0330	0.0009	0.000001	0.000001
School Feeding Programme	0.0000	-0.0237	0.9975	-0.000000	-0.000000
	0.0000	0.1208	0.0015	0.000001	0.000001
Maternal and Child Health Voucher Scheme	0.0004	0.3488	0.9950	0.000143	0.000192
	0.0004	0.0432	0.0048	0.000148	0.000200
Allowance for People with Disabilities Programme	0.0000	-0.6444	0.9979	-0.000002	-0.000003
	0.0000	0.0922	0.0012	0.000001	0.000002
Social Pension people aged 85+	0.0002	0.1196	0.9888	0.000022	0.000030
	0.0002	0.0467	0.0111	0.000024	0.000033
Cash for Work	0.0000	-0.1082	0.9991	-0.000000	-0.000000
	0.0000	0.0482	0.0009	0.000000	0.000000
Civil Service Pension Scheme (age 60+)	0.0022	0.5008	0.9796	0.001073	0.001435
	0.0007	0.1180	0.0080	0.000402	0.000583
Insurance Against Sickness	0.0010	0.4325	0.9881	0.000424	0.000566
	0.0006	0.0909	0.0033	0.000274	0.000377
Maternity leave	0.0007	0.4537	0.9912	0.000319	0.000427
	0.0005	0.1206	0.0035	0.000241	0.000330
Assistance from private donors	0.0031	0.1220	0.9336	0.000358	0.000478
	0.0009	0.1151	0.0091	0.000338	0.000458
Interest from savings deposits	0.0045	0.6747	0.9859	0.003005	0.004018
	0.0014	0.0667	0.0045	0.001029	0.001444
Remittances	0.0254	0.3548	0.9144	0.008251	0.011034
	0.0057	0.0684	0.0116	0.002863	0.004185
Other	0.8832	0.9749	0.8274	0.712427	0.952674
	0.0224	0.0066	0.0310	0.048110	0.012943
Total	1.0000	1.0000	0.7478	0.747818	1.000000
	0.0000	0.0000	0.0414	0.041410	0.000000
<u>Tanintharyi</u>					
Salaries	0.1004	0.4042	0.6990	0.028366	0.036395
	0.0255	0.0385	0.0155	0.008404	0.012777
School Feeding Programme	0.0000	0.2174	0.9889	0.000002	0.000003

	<i>0.0000</i>	<i>0.3041</i>	<i>0.0050</i>	<i>0.000004</i>	<i>0.000005</i>
Maternal and Child Health Voucher Scheme	0.0000	0.0053	0.9923	0.000000	0.000000
	<i>0.0000</i>	<i>0.1435</i>	<i>0.0032</i>	<i>0.000001</i>	<i>0.000001</i>
Allowance for People with Disabilities Programme	0.0000	0.4720	0.9941	0.000018	0.000023
	<i>0.0000</i>	<i>0.1467</i>	<i>0.0036</i>	<i>0.000010</i>	<i>0.000014</i>
Civil Service Pension Scheme (age 60+)	0.0018	0.6638	0.9881	0.001162	0.001492
	<i>0.0008</i>	<i>0.1203</i>	<i>0.0034</i>	<i>0.000694</i>	<i>0.000933</i>
Insurance Against Sickness	0.0001	-0.0099	0.9747	-0.000001	-0.000002
	<i>0.0001</i>	<i>0.2417</i>	<i>0.0059</i>	<i>0.000034</i>	<i>0.000043</i>
Maternity leave	0.0001	0.0015	0.9763	0.000000	0.000000
	<i>0.0001</i>	<i>0.2648</i>	<i>0.0060</i>	<i>0.000033</i>	<i>0.000042</i>
Assistance from private donors	0.0016	0.2640	0.9781	0.000418	0.000536
	<i>0.0006</i>	<i>0.1140</i>	<i>0.0054</i>	<i>0.000273</i>	<i>0.000365</i>
Interest from savings deposits	0.0027	0.5992	0.9818	0.001577	0.002023
	<i>0.0009</i>	<i>0.0902</i>	<i>0.0058</i>	<i>0.000624</i>	<i>0.000885</i>
Remittances	0.0333	0.4044	0.8888	0.011982	0.015373
	<i>0.0088</i>	<i>0.0533</i>	<i>0.0118</i>	<i>0.003868</i>	<i>0.005726</i>
Other	0.8599	0.9749	0.8778	0.735857	0.944157
	<i>0.0349</i>	<i>0.0084</i>	<i>0.0303</i>	<i>0.060193</i>	<i>0.018724</i>
Total	1.0000	1.0000	0.7794	0.779381	1.000000
	<i>0.0000</i>	<i>0.0000</i>	<i>0.0492</i>	<i>0.049191</i>	<i>0.000000</i>
<u>Bago</u>					
Salaries	0.0474	0.3690	0.7780	0.013604	0.016090
	<i>0.0180</i>	<i>0.0442</i>	<i>0.0153</i>	<i>0.005707</i>	<i>0.007689</i>
School Stipend Programme	0.0000	-0.4845	0.9975	-0.000001	-0.000001
	<i>0.0000</i>	<i>0.0512</i>	<i>0.0025</i>	<i>0.000001</i>	<i>0.000002</i>
School Feeding Programme	0.0000	-0.2946	0.9923	-0.000004	-0.000004
	<i>0.0000</i>	<i>0.1845</i>	<i>0.0036</i>	<i>0.000004</i>	<i>0.000005</i>
Maternal and Child Health Voucher Scheme	0.0000	-0.3540	0.9326	-0.000016	-0.000019
	<i>0.0000</i>	<i>0.1148</i>	<i>0.0218</i>	<i>0.000008</i>	<i>0.000011</i>
Allowance for People with Disabilities Programme	0.0001	-0.1456	0.9842	-0.000008	-0.000009
	<i>0.0000</i>	<i>0.0950</i>	<i>0.0075</i>	<i>0.000006</i>	<i>0.000008</i>
Social Pension people aged 85+	0.0000	0.0655	0.9971	0.000003	0.000004
	<i>0.0001</i>	<i>0.0548</i>	<i>0.0029</i>	<i>0.000004</i>	<i>0.000005</i>
Cash for Work	0.0000	0.7616	0.9976	0.000000	0.000000
	<i>0.0000</i>	<i>0.0281</i>	<i>0.0024</i>	<i>0.000000</i>	<i>0.000000</i>
Civil Service Pension Scheme (age 60+)	0.0021	0.5892	0.9818	0.001210	0.001431

	0.0009	0.0525	0.0045	0.000537	0.000714
Insurance Against Sickness	0.0002	-0.0842	0.8591	-0.000017	-0.000020
	0.0001	0.0715	0.0212	0.000016	0.000020
Maternity leave	0.0001	-0.0028	0.8965	-0.000000	-0.000000
	0.0001	0.1121	0.0189	0.000013	0.000016
Assistance from private donors	0.0040	0.5450	0.9722	0.002131	0.002520
	0.0023	0.1839	0.0121	0.001858	0.002271
Interest from savings deposits	0.0015	0.5746	0.9807	0.000855	0.001011
	0.0006	0.0985	0.0048	0.000395	0.000515
Remittances	0.0200	0.5072	0.9162	0.009304	0.011004
	0.0081	0.0618	0.0119	0.004286	0.005665
Other	0.9244	0.9866	0.8974	0.818458	0.967993
	0.0285	0.0062	0.0400	0.065886	0.014871
Total	1.0000	1.0000	0.8455	0.845520	1.000000
	0.0000	0.0000	0.0559	0.055911	0.000000
<u>Magway</u>					
Salaries	0.0515	0.4550	0.8007	0.018762	0.021603
	0.0288	0.0451	0.0152	0.010826	0.014168
School Stipend Programme	0.0000	-0.4235	0.9988	-0.000000	-0.000000
	0.0000	0.0472	0.0012	0.000000	0.000000
School Feeding Programme	0.0001	0.0094	0.9961	0.000000	0.000001
	0.0000	0.1839	0.0019	0.000010	0.000011
Maternal and Child Health Voucher Scheme	0.0000	-0.1145	0.9955	-0.000003	-0.000003
	0.0000	0.3132	0.0025	0.000008	0.000009
Allowance for People with Disabilities Programme	0.0000	0.1509	0.9927	0.000006	0.000007
	0.0000	0.2061	0.0056	0.000010	0.000012
Social Pension people aged 85+	0.0000	-0.0270	0.9997	-0.000000	-0.000000
	0.0000	0.0502	0.0003	0.000001	0.000001
Civil Service Pension Scheme (age 60+)	0.0020	0.7423	0.9921	0.001462	0.001684
	0.0012	0.0424	0.0022	0.000931	0.001195
Insurance Against Sickness	0.0002	0.1560	0.9784	0.000032	0.000037
	0.0001	0.1315	0.0065	0.000036	0.000042
Maternity leave	0.0002	0.2947	0.9850	0.000047	0.000054
	0.0001	0.1064	0.0057	0.000037	0.000046
Assistance from private donors	0.0047	0.3295	0.9421	0.001457	0.001678
	0.0027	0.0712	0.0085	0.000971	0.001235
Interest from savings deposits	0.0010	0.7499	0.9939	0.000729	0.000839
	0.0007	0.0822	0.0024	0.000542	0.000678

Remittances	0.0271	0.5861	0.9256	0.014725	0.016955
	<i>0.0154</i>	<i>0.0464</i>	<i>0.0098</i>	<i>0.008592</i>	<i>0.011229</i>
Other	0.9132	0.9841	0.9250	0.831283	0.957148
	<i>0.0483</i>	<i>0.0105</i>	<i>0.0445</i>	<i>0.092375</i>	<i>0.027708</i>
Total	1.0000	1.0000	0.8685	0.868501	1.000000
	<i>0.0000</i>	<i>0.0000</i>	<i>0.0718</i>	<i>0.071792</i>	<i>0.000000</i>

<u>Mandalay</u>					
Salaries	0.0480	0.3848	0.7545	0.013923	0.016269
	<i>0.0103</i>	<i>0.0422</i>	<i>0.0133</i>	<i>0.003861</i>	<i>0.004808</i>
Maternal and Child Health Voucher Scheme	0.0000	-0.4896	0.9973	-0.000002	-0.000002
	<i>0.0000</i>	<i>0.1348</i>	<i>0.0017</i>	<i>0.000001</i>	<i>0.000001</i>
Allowance for People with Disabilities Programme	0.0000	-0.4326	0.9986	-0.000000	-0.000000
	<i>0.0000</i>	<i>0.0484</i>	<i>0.0014</i>	<i>0.000000</i>	<i>0.000000</i>
Social Pension people aged 85+	0.0000	0.2813	0.9991	0.000013	0.000016
	<i>0.0000</i>	<i>0.0468</i>	<i>0.0009</i>	<i>0.000014</i>	<i>0.000016</i>
Civil Service Pension Scheme (age 60+)	0.0016	0.3947	0.9757	0.000613	0.000717
	<i>0.0005</i>	<i>0.0542</i>	<i>0.0065</i>	<i>0.000209</i>	<i>0.000255</i>
Insurance Against Sickness	0.0001	-0.0467	0.9884	-0.000003	-0.000003
	<i>0.0000</i>	<i>0.0891</i>	<i>0.0045</i>	<i>0.000007</i>	<i>0.000008</i>
Maternity leave	0.0001	-0.0350	0.9900	-0.000002	-0.000002
	<i>0.0000</i>	<i>0.0952</i>	<i>0.0039</i>	<i>0.000007</i>	<i>0.000008</i>
Assistance from private donors	0.0025	0.3005	0.9671	0.000719	0.000841
	<i>0.0009</i>	<i>0.1307</i>	<i>0.0097</i>	<i>0.000519</i>	<i>0.000612</i>
Interest from savings deposits	0.0017	0.7050	0.9940	0.001191	0.001392
	<i>0.0008</i>	<i>0.0598</i>	<i>0.0018</i>	<i>0.000580</i>	<i>0.000692</i>
Remittances	0.0113	0.3787	0.9413	0.004030	0.004709
	<i>0.0030</i>	<i>0.0851</i>	<i>0.0099</i>	<i>0.001685</i>	<i>0.002026</i>
Other	0.9348	0.9893	0.9032	0.835290	0.976065
	<i>0.0138</i>	<i>0.0027</i>	<i>0.0159</i>	<i>0.026934</i>	<i>0.006822</i>
Total	1.0000	1.0000	0.8558	0.855774	1.000000
	<i>0.0000</i>	<i>0.0000</i>	<i>0.0230</i>	<i>0.022960</i>	<i>0.000000</i>

<u>Mon</u>					
Salaries	0.0948	0.4679	0.7701	0.034179	0.045636
	<i>0.0204</i>	<i>0.0593</i>	<i>0.0210</i>	<i>0.010287</i>	<i>0.015548</i>
School Feeding Programme	0.0000	0.2249	0.9977	0.000004	0.000005
	<i>0.0000</i>	<i>0.1477</i>	<i>0.0017</i>	<i>0.000004</i>	<i>0.000005</i>
Maternal and Child Health Voucher Scheme	0.0000	-0.0379	0.9975	-0.000002	-0.000002
	<i>0.0000</i>	<i>0.0588</i>	<i>0.0023</i>	<i>0.000003</i>	<i>0.000003</i>

Allowance for People with Disabilities Programme	0.0000	-0.5182	0.9986	-0.000001	-0.000002
	<i>0.0000</i>	<i>0.0430</i>	<i>0.0014</i>	<i>0.000001</i>	<i>0.000002</i>
Social Pension people aged 85+	0.0002	0.0938	0.9973	0.000015	0.000020
	<i>0.0002</i>	<i>0.0475</i>	<i>0.0027</i>	<i>0.000017</i>	<i>0.000023</i>
Civil Service Pension Scheme (age 60+)	0.0039	0.4376	0.9709	0.001663	0.002220
	<i>0.0011</i>	<i>0.0832</i>	<i>0.0056</i>	<i>0.000551</i>	<i>0.000817</i>
Insurance Against Sickness	0.0000	-0.5182	0.9986	-0.000001	-0.000002
	<i>0.0000</i>	<i>0.0430</i>	<i>0.0014</i>	<i>0.000001</i>	<i>0.000002</i>
Maternity leave	0.0000	-0.5182	0.9986	-0.000001	-0.000002
	<i>0.0000</i>	<i>0.0430</i>	<i>0.0014</i>	<i>0.000001</i>	<i>0.000002</i>
Assistance from private donors	0.0047	0.5129	0.9892	0.002382	0.003180
	<i>0.0024</i>	<i>0.1514</i>	<i>0.0036</i>	<i>0.001840</i>	<i>0.002510</i>
Interest from savings deposits	0.0185	0.8827	0.9941	0.016207	0.021640
	<i>0.0157</i>	<i>0.0807</i>	<i>0.0020</i>	<i>0.015103</i>	<i>0.020428</i>
Remittances	0.0622	0.3835	0.8245	0.019654	0.026242
	<i>0.0131</i>	<i>0.0510</i>	<i>0.0143</i>	<i>0.005595</i>	<i>0.008581</i>
Other	0.8157	0.9666	0.8560	0.674850	0.901064
	<i>0.0390</i>	<i>0.0099</i>	<i>0.0309</i>	<i>0.060718</i>	<i>0.034015</i>
Total	1.0000	1.0000	0.7489	0.748948	1.000000
	<i>0.0000</i>	<i>0.0000</i>	<i>0.0445</i>	<i>0.044518</i>	<i>0.000000</i>
<u>Rakhine</u>					
Salaries	0.1675	0.5963	0.7839	0.078294	0.112068
	<i>0.0212</i>	<i>0.0327</i>	<i>0.0137</i>	<i>0.012701</i>	<i>0.021036</i>
School Stipend Programme	0.0000	-0.8292	0.9950	-0.000005	-0.000007
	<i>0.0000</i>	<i>0.1205</i>	<i>0.0039</i>	<i>0.000004</i>	<i>0.000006</i>
School Feeding Programme	0.0007	-0.1423	0.9727	-0.000091	-0.000130
	<i>0.0002</i>	<i>0.1364</i>	<i>0.0087</i>	<i>0.000083</i>	<i>0.000119</i>
Maternal and Child Health Voucher Scheme	0.0002	-0.3041	0.9837	-0.000056	-0.000080
	<i>0.0001</i>	<i>0.1272</i>	<i>0.0051</i>	<i>0.000037</i>	<i>0.000054</i>
Allowance for People with Disabilities Programme	0.0001	-0.1333	0.9942	-0.000008	-0.000012
	<i>0.0000</i>	<i>0.1549</i>	<i>0.0038</i>	<i>0.000008</i>	<i>0.000011</i>
Social Pension people aged 85+	0.0000	-0.0360	0.9994	-0.000002	-0.000002
	<i>0.0000</i>	<i>0.0496</i>	<i>0.0006</i>	<i>0.000003</i>	<i>0.000004</i>
Cash for Work	0.0000	-0.5186	0.9960	-0.000006	-0.000009
	<i>0.0000</i>	<i>0.3951</i>	<i>0.0029</i>	<i>0.000008</i>	<i>0.000012</i>
Civil Service Pension Scheme (age 60+)	0.0012	0.6268	0.9932	0.000751	0.001075
	<i>0.0004</i>	<i>0.0397</i>	<i>0.0022</i>	<i>0.000230</i>	<i>0.000344</i>

Insurance Against Sickness	0.0024	0.2535	0.9518	0.000582	0.000834
	<i>0.0005</i>	<i>0.0953</i>	<i>0.0079</i>	<i>0.000284</i>	<i>0.000414</i>
Maternity leave	0.0018	0.2700	0.9666	0.000465	0.000666
	<i>0.0004</i>	<i>0.1121</i>	<i>0.0069</i>	<i>0.000249</i>	<i>0.000362</i>
Assistance from private donors	0.0017	0.2162	0.9876	0.000373	0.000535
	<i>0.0005</i>	<i>0.1326</i>	<i>0.0032</i>	<i>0.000267</i>	<i>0.000386</i>
Interest from savings deposits	0.0085	0.8308	0.9931	0.007015	0.010041
	<i>0.0048</i>	<i>0.0301</i>	<i>0.0023</i>	<i>0.004007</i>	<i>0.005812</i>
Remittances	0.0393	0.4170	0.8965	0.014674	0.021004
	<i>0.0059</i>	<i>0.0465</i>	<i>0.0111</i>	<i>0.003232</i>	<i>0.005030</i>
Other	0.7766	0.9469	0.8113	0.596641	0.854020
	<i>0.0269</i>	<i>0.0100</i>	<i>0.0195</i>	<i>0.038012</i>	<i>0.026399</i>
Total	1.0000	1.0000	0.6986	0.698627	1.000000
	<i>0.0000</i>	<i>0.0000</i>	<i>0.0257</i>	<i>0.025697</i>	<i>0.000000</i>
<u>Yangon</u>					
Salaries	0.2700	0.6165	0.6972	0.116054	0.184236
	<i>0.0309</i>	<i>0.0359</i>	<i>0.0175</i>	<i>0.018933</i>	<i>0.036294</i>
School Feeding Programme	0.0000	0.3349	0.9989	0.000004	0.000006
	<i>0.0000</i>	<i>0.0392</i>	<i>0.0011</i>	<i>0.000004</i>	<i>0.000006</i>
Maternal and Child Health Voucher Scheme	0.0000	-0.9652	0.9980	-0.000011	-0.000017
	<i>0.0000</i>	<i>0.0086</i>	<i>0.0020</i>	<i>0.000011</i>	<i>0.000017</i>
Social Pension people aged 85+	0.0000	-0.3043	0.9996	-0.000012	-0.000019
	<i>0.0000</i>	<i>0.0416</i>	<i>0.0004</i>	<i>0.000012</i>	<i>0.000019</i>
Civil Service Pension Scheme (age 60+)	0.0129	0.3314	0.9110	0.003906	0.006200
	<i>0.0022</i>	<i>0.0555</i>	<i>0.0137</i>	<i>0.000849</i>	<i>0.001533</i>
Insurance Against Sickness	0.0001	-0.1801	0.9955	-0.000018	-0.000028
	<i>0.0000</i>	<i>0.2611</i>	<i>0.0016</i>	<i>0.000027</i>	<i>0.000042</i>
Maternity leave	0.0001	0.1432	0.9962	0.000007	0.000012
	<i>0.0000</i>	<i>0.3757</i>	<i>0.0018</i>	<i>0.000021</i>	<i>0.000033</i>
Assistance from private donors	0.0024	-0.0169	0.9708	-0.000039	-0.000063
	<i>0.0005</i>	<i>0.1076</i>	<i>0.0055</i>	<i>0.000248</i>	<i>0.000394</i>
Interest from savings deposits	0.0446	0.8774	0.9886	0.038703	0.061440
	<i>0.0282</i>	<i>0.0792</i>	<i>0.0038</i>	<i>0.027700</i>	<i>0.043701</i>
Remittances	0.0614	0.6884	0.9509	0.040183	0.063790
	<i>0.0157</i>	<i>0.0828</i>	<i>0.0126</i>	<i>0.014917</i>	<i>0.024197</i>
Other	0.6084	0.8894	0.7968	0.431144	0.684442
	<i>0.0445</i>	<i>0.0226</i>	<i>0.0282</i>	<i>0.054050</i>	<i>0.062255</i>
Total	1.0000	1.0000	0.6299	0.629920	1.000000
	<i>0.0000</i>	<i>0.0000</i>	<i>0.0331</i>	<i>0.033131</i>	<i>0.000000</i>

<u>Shan</u>					
Salaries	0.1942	0.7033	0.8668	0.118411	0.178503
	<i>0.0297</i>	<i>0.0659</i>	<i>0.0175</i>	<i>0.029788</i>	<i>0.042268</i>
School Feeding Programme	0.0000	-0.1735	0.9987	-0.000003	-0.000005
	<i>0.0000</i>	<i>0.0447</i>	<i>0.0013</i>	<i>0.000003</i>	<i>0.000005</i>
Maternal and Child Health Voucher Scheme	0.0002	-0.0716	0.9939	-0.000013	-0.000020
	<i>0.0001</i>	<i>0.1024</i>	<i>0.0046</i>	<i>0.000023</i>	<i>0.000035</i>
Allowance for People with Disabilities Programme	0.0000	0.1183	0.9992	0.000001	0.000002
	<i>0.0000</i>	<i>0.0447</i>	<i>0.0008</i>	<i>0.000001</i>	<i>0.000002</i>
Civil Service Pension Scheme (age 60+)	0.0033	0.7328	0.9901	0.002420	0.003648
	<i>0.0012</i>	<i>0.0541</i>	<i>0.0033</i>	<i>0.000935</i>	<i>0.001445</i>
Insurance Against Sickness	0.0003	-0.1443	0.9905	-0.000048	-0.000073
	<i>0.0002</i>	<i>0.0997</i>	<i>0.0045</i>	<i>0.000048</i>	<i>0.000072</i>
Maternity leave	0.0002	-0.1192	0.9943	-0.000022	-0.000033
	<i>0.0001</i>	<i>0.0598</i>	<i>0.0044</i>	<i>0.000021</i>	<i>0.000032</i>
Assistance from private donors	0.0016	0.2693	0.9933	0.000440	0.000664
	<i>0.0007</i>	<i>0.2144</i>	<i>0.0032</i>	<i>0.000464</i>	<i>0.000703</i>
Interest from savings deposits	0.0019	0.6894	0.9957	0.001291	0.001946
	<i>0.0007</i>	<i>0.0859</i>	<i>0.0015</i>	<i>0.000489</i>	<i>0.000756</i>
Remittances	0.0409	0.5948	0.9535	0.023196	0.034968
	<i>0.0083</i>	<i>0.0688</i>	<i>0.0077</i>	<i>0.006918</i>	<i>0.010775</i>
Other	0.7573	0.9345	0.7316	0.517682	0.780400
	<i>0.0282</i>	<i>0.0101</i>	<i>0.0173</i>	<i>0.027115</i>	<i>0.039911</i>
Total	1.0000	1.0000	0.6634	0.663355	1.000000
	<i>0.0000</i>	<i>0.0000</i>	<i>0.0223</i>	<i>0.022310</i>	<i>0.000000</i>

<u>Ayeyarwady</u>					
Salaries	0.0971	0.2648	0.7369	0.018958	0.027012
	<i>0.0119</i>	<i>0.0439</i>	<i>0.0140</i>	<i>0.004795</i>	<i>0.007292</i>
School Stipend Programme	0.0000	-0.5044	0.9973	-0.000009	-0.000012
	<i>0.0000</i>	<i>0.0363</i>	<i>0.0019</i>	<i>0.000008</i>	<i>0.000011</i>
School Feeding Programme	0.0003	-0.3379	0.9819	-0.000092	-0.000131
	<i>0.0001</i>	<i>0.1047</i>	<i>0.0046</i>	<i>0.000061</i>	<i>0.000088</i>
Maternal and Child Health Voucher Scheme	0.0000	-0.4817	0.9900	-0.000008	-0.000012
	<i>0.0000</i>	<i>0.1052</i>	<i>0.0050</i>	<i>0.000005</i>	<i>0.000007</i>
Allowance for People with Disabilities Programme	0.0000	0.2830	0.9955	0.000003	0.000004
	<i>0.0000</i>	<i>0.0621</i>	<i>0.0026</i>	<i>0.000002</i>	<i>0.000003</i>
Social Pension people aged 85+	0.0000	0.2145	0.9994	0.000003	0.000004

	0.0000	0.0378	0.0006	0.000003	0.000004
Cash for Work	0.0000	0.9383	0.9974	0.000001	0.000001
	0.0000	0.0113	0.0026	0.000001	0.000001
Civil Service Pension Scheme (age 60+)	0.0029	0.4539	0.9846	0.001280	0.001823
	0.0006	0.0649	0.0036	0.000320	0.000486
Insurance Against Sickness	0.0002	0.0029	0.9758	0.000001	0.000001
	0.0001	0.1014	0.0046	0.000024	0.000035
Maternity leave	0.0001	0.1006	0.9823	0.000014	0.000020
	0.0000	0.1111	0.0042	0.000016	0.000023
Assistance from private donors	0.0053	0.3851	0.9808	0.002020	0.002878
	0.0018	0.1596	0.0052	0.001413	0.002030
Interest from savings deposits	0.0024	0.7296	0.9914	0.001739	0.002478
	0.0008	0.0607	0.0021	0.000664	0.000973
Remittances	0.0374	0.4035	0.9051	0.013666	0.019472
	0.0065	0.0417	0.0084	0.003249	0.004986
Other	0.8541	0.9694	0.8023	0.664276	0.946463
	0.0169	0.0053	0.0191	0.029850	0.010982
Total	1.0000	1.0000	0.7019	0.701851	1.000000
	0.0000	0.0000	0.0254	0.025387	0.000000
<u>Nay Pyi Taw</u>					
Salaries	0.1982	0.5064	0.7352	0.073810	0.112086
	0.0209	0.0461	0.0185	0.013993	0.022299
School Feeding Programme	0.0002	0.3059	0.9973	0.000055	0.000084
	0.0002	0.0483	0.0020	0.000049	0.000075
Maternal and Child Health Voucher Scheme	0.0001	-0.1695	0.9397	-0.000021	-0.000032
	0.0000	0.1226	0.0132	0.000016	0.000024
Allowance for People with Disabilities Programme	0.0002	0.2514	0.9869	0.000052	0.000079
	0.0001	0.1060	0.0053	0.000045	0.000069
Social Pension people aged 85+	0.0001	0.2076	0.9981	0.000024	0.000036
	0.0001	0.0467	0.0019	0.000025	0.000038
Civil Service Pension Scheme (age 60+)	0.0070	0.5786	0.9800	0.003991	0.006060
	0.0014	0.0591	0.0049	0.000981	0.001536
Insurance Against Sickness	0.0011	-0.0094	0.7228	-0.000007	-0.000011
	0.0002	0.0796	0.0316	0.000062	0.000094
Maternity leave	0.0007	0.0496	0.7412	0.000025	0.000039
	0.0001	0.0638	0.0249	0.000034	0.000051
Assistance from private donors	0.0112	0.5333	0.9836	0.005856	0.008892
	0.0038	0.0824	0.0051	0.002514	0.003873

Interest from savings deposits	0.0018	0.6057	0.9969	0.001065	0.001617
	<i>0.0009</i>	<i>0.1282</i>	<i>0.0012</i>	<i>0.000641</i>	<i>0.000980</i>
Remittances	0.0542	0.5224	0.9219	0.026087	0.039615
	<i>0.0086</i>	<i>0.0612</i>	<i>0.0121</i>	<i>0.006491</i>	<i>0.010143</i>
Other	0.7252	0.9359	0.8068	0.547579	0.831535
	<i>0.0270</i>	<i>0.0096</i>	<i>0.0135</i>	<i>0.029189</i>	<i>0.029012</i>
Total	1.0000	1.0000	0.6585	0.658516	1.000000
	<i>0.0000</i>	<i>0.0000</i>	<i>0.0177</i>	<i>0.017654</i>	<i>0.000000</i>

Source: Authors' calculations, based on the based on the MLCS-2017

Note: Other includes income from renting/ sharecropping a parcel, value of crop sold unprocessed and processed, value of livestock sold live or slaughter, processed or by products, value of livestock for own consumption, value of the aquaculture products, value of selling fish, revenues from non-farm business and other income sources.

Table A.5. Decomposition of the Gini index by income and welfare components, and regions, based on Araar (2006)'s approach.

	Min. income source	Variation effect	Constant effect	Absolute contribution	Relative contribution
Kachin					
Salaries	0.000000	0.087498	0.000000	0.087498	0.124273
School Feeding Programme	0.000000	0.000013	0.000000	0.000013	0.000018
Maternal and Child Health Voucher Scheme	0.000000	-0.000051	0.000000	-0.000051	-0.000073
Allowance for People with Disabilities Programme	0.000000	-0.000013	0.000000	-0.000013	-0.000019
Social Pension people aged 85+	0.000000	0.000008	0.000000	0.000008	0.000011
Civil Service Pension Scheme (age 60+)	0.000000	0.000733	0.000000	0.000733	0.001041
Insurance Against Sickness	0.000000	0.000040	0.000000	0.000040	0.000056
Maternity leave	0.000000	0.000045	0.000000	0.000045	0.000064
Assistance from private donors	0.000000	0.000912	0.000000	0.000912	0.001296
Interest from savings deposits	0.000000	0.002274	0.000000	0.002274	0.003229
Remittances	0.000000	0.012622	0.000000	0.012622	0.017928
Other	0.000000	0.599995	0.000000	0.599995	0.852174
Total	0.000000	0.704076	0.000000	0.704076	1.000000
Kayah					
Salaries	0.000000	0.130843	0.000000	0.130843	0.182395
School Stipend Programme	0.000000	-0.000003	0.000000	-0.000003	-0.000004
School Feeding Programme	0.000000	-0.000094	0.000000	-0.000094	-0.000131
Maternal and Child Health Voucher Scheme	0.000000	0.000466	0.000000	0.000466	0.000650
Allowance for People with Disabilities Programme	0.000000	0.000335	0.000000	0.000335	0.000468
Social Pension people aged 85+	0.000000	0.000087	0.000000	0.000087	0.000122
Cash for Work	0.000000	0.000002	0.000000	0.000002	0.000003
Civil Service Pension Scheme (age 60+)	0.000000	0.002169	0.000000	0.002169	0.003024
Insurance Against Sickness	0.000000	0.001167	0.000000	0.001167	0.001627
Maternity leave	0.000000	0.001145	0.000000	0.001145	0.001596
Assistance from private donors	0.000000	0.000842	0.000000	0.000842	0.001174
Interest from savings deposits	0.000000	0.003181	0.000000	0.003181	0.004434

Remittances	0.000000	0.052157	0.000000	0.052157	0.072707
Other	0.000000	0.525063	0.000000	0.525063	0.731937
Total	0.000000	0.717361	0.000000	0.717361	1.000000
Kayin					
Salaries	0.000000	0.028321	0.000000	0.028321	0.039095
School Feeding Programme	0.000000	0.000020	0.000000	0.000020	0.000028
Maternal and Child Health Voucher Scheme	0.000000	-0.000013	0.000000	-0.000013	-0.000018
Allowance for People with Disabilities Programme	0.000000	0.000010	0.000000	0.000010	0.000014
Civil Service Pension Scheme (age 60+)	0.000000	0.001941	0.000000	0.001941	0.002680
Insurance Against Sickness	0.000000	-0.000003	0.000000	-0.000003	-0.000004
Maternity leave	0.000000	-0.000004	0.000000	-0.000004	-0.000006
Assistance from private donors	0.000000	0.001742	0.000000	0.001742	0.002404
Interest from savings deposits	0.000000	0.000826	0.000000	0.000826	0.001141
Remittances	0.000000	0.044837	0.000000	0.044837	0.061893
Other	0.000000	0.646739	0.000000	0.646739	0.892773
Total	0.000000	0.724415	0.000000	0.724415	1.000000
Chin					
Salaries	0.000000	0.210193	0.000000	0.210193	0.308941
School Stipend Programme	0.000000	0.000045	0.000000	0.000045	0.000065
School Feeding Programme	0.000000	-0.000047	0.000000	-0.000047	-0.000069
Maternal and Child Health Voucher Scheme	0.000000	0.007050	0.000000	0.007050	0.010362
Allowance for People with Disabilities Programme	0.000000	0.001600	0.000000	0.001600	0.002351
Cash for Work	0.000000	0.000017	0.000000	0.000017	0.000024
Civil Service Pension Scheme (age 60+)	0.000000	0.004979	0.000000	0.004979	0.007318
Insurance Against Sickness	0.000000	0.019565	0.000000	0.019565	0.028757
Maternity leave	0.000000	0.019161	0.000000	0.019161	0.028162
Assistance from private donors	0.000000	0.000327	0.000000	0.000327	0.000481
Remittances	0.000000	0.084476	0.000000	0.084476	0.124163
Other	0.000000	0.332999	0.000000	0.332999	0.489442
Total	0.000000	0.680365	0.000000	0.680365	1.000000
Sagaing					
Salaries	0.000000	0.021799	0.000000	0.021799	0.029150

School Stipend Programme	0.000000	-0.000001	0.000000	-0.000001	-0.000001
School Feeding Programme	0.000000	-0.000000	0.000000	-0.000000	-0.000000
Maternal and Child Health Voucher Scheme	0.000000	0.000143	0.000000	0.000143	0.000192
Allowance for People with Disabilities Programme	0.000000	-0.000002	0.000000	-0.000002	-0.000003
Social Pension people aged 85+	0.000000	0.000022	0.000000	0.000022	0.000030
Cash for Work	0.000000	-0.000000	0.000000	-0.000000	-0.000000
Civil Service Pension Scheme (age 60+)	0.000000	0.001073	0.000000	0.001073	0.001435
Insurance Against Sickness	0.000000	0.000424	0.000000	0.000424	0.000566
Maternity leave	0.000000	0.000319	0.000000	0.000319	0.000427
Assistance from private donors	0.000000	0.000358	0.000000	0.000358	0.000478
Interest from savings deposits	0.000000	0.003005	0.000000	0.003005	0.004018
Remittances	0.000000	0.008251	0.000000	0.008251	0.011034
Other	0.000000	0.712427	0.000000	0.712427	0.952674
Total	0.000000	0.747818	0.000000	0.747818	1.000000
Tanintharyi					
Salaries	0.000000	0.028366	0.000000	0.028366	0.036395
School Feeding Programme	0.000000	0.000002	0.000000	0.000002	0.000003
Maternal and Child Health Voucher Scheme	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000
Allowance for People with Disabilities Programme	0.000000	0.000018	0.000000	0.000018	0.000023
Civil Service Pension Scheme (age 60+)	0.000000	0.001162	0.000000	0.001162	0.001492
Insurance Against Sickness	0.000000	-0.000001	0.000000	-0.000001	-0.000002
Maternity leave	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000
Assistance from private donors	0.000000	0.000418	0.000000	0.000418	0.000536
Interest from savings deposits	0.000000	0.001577	0.000000	0.001577	0.002023
Remittances	0.000000	0.011982	0.000000	0.011982	0.015373
Other	0.000000	0.735857	0.000000	0.735857	0.944157
Total	0.000000	0.779381	0.000000	0.779381	1.000000
Bago					
Salaries	0.000000	0.013604	0.000000	0.013604	0.016090
School Stipend Programme	0.000000	-0.000001	0.000000	-0.000001	-0.000001
School Feeding Programme	0.000000	-0.000004	0.000000	-0.000004	-0.000004

Maternal and Child Health Voucher Scheme	0.000000	-0.000016	0.000000	-0.000016	-0.000019
Allowance for People with Disabilities Programme	0.000000	-0.000008	0.000000	-0.000008	-0.000009
Social Pension people aged 85+	0.000000	0.000003	0.000000	0.000003	0.000004
Cash for Work	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000
Civil Service Pension Scheme (age 60+)	0.000000	0.001210	0.000000	0.001210	0.001431
Insurance Against Sickness	0.000000	-0.000017	0.000000	-0.000017	-0.000020
Maternity leave	0.000000	-0.000000	0.000000	-0.000000	-0.000000
Assistance from private donors	0.000000	0.002131	0.000000	0.002131	0.002520
Interest from savings deposits	0.000000	0.000855	0.000000	0.000855	0.001011
Remittances	0.000000	0.009304	0.000000	0.009304	0.011004
Other	0.000000	0.818458	0.000000	0.818458	0.967993
Total	0.000000	0.845520	0.000000	0.845520	1.000000

Magway					
Salaries	0.000000	0.018762	0.000000	0.018762	0.021603
School Stipend Programme	0.000000	-0.000000	0.000000	-0.000000	-0.000000
School Feeding Programme	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000	0.000001
Maternal and Child Health Voucher Scheme	0.000000	-0.000003	0.000000	-0.000003	-0.000003
Allowance for People with Disabilities Programme	0.000000	0.000006	0.000000	0.000006	0.000007
Social Pension people aged 85+	0.000000	-0.000000	0.000000	-0.000000	-0.000000
Civil Service Pension Scheme (age 60+)	0.000000	0.001462	0.000000	0.001462	0.001684
Insurance Against Sickness	0.000000	0.000032	0.000000	0.000032	0.000037
Maternity leave	0.000000	0.000047	0.000000	0.000047	0.000054
Assistance from private donors	0.000000	0.001457	0.000000	0.001457	0.001678
Interest from savings deposits	0.000000	0.000729	0.000000	0.000729	0.000839
Remittances	0.000000	0.014725	0.000000	0.014725	0.016955
Other	0.000000	0.831283	0.000000	0.831283	0.957148
Total	0.000000	0.868501	0.000000	0.868501	1.000000

Mandalay					
Salaries	0.000000	0.013923	0.000000	0.013923	0.016269
Maternal and Child Health Voucher Scheme	0.000000	-0.000002	0.000000	-0.000002	-0.000002

Allowance for People with Disabilities Programme	0.000000	-0.000000	0.000000	-0.000000	-0.000000
Social Pension people aged 85+	0.000000	0.000013	0.000000	0.000013	0.000016
Civil Service Pension Scheme (age 60+)	0.000000	0.000613	0.000000	0.000613	0.000717
Insurance Against Sickness	0.000000	-0.000003	0.000000	-0.000003	-0.000003
Maternity leave	0.000000	-0.000002	0.000000	-0.000002	-0.000002
Assistance from private donors	0.000000	0.000719	0.000000	0.000719	0.000841
Interest from savings deposits	0.000000	0.001191	0.000000	0.001191	0.001392
Remittances	0.000000	0.004030	0.000000	0.004030	0.004709
Other	0.000000	0.835290	0.000000	0.835290	0.976065
Total	0.000000	0.855774	0.000000	0.855774	1.000000
Mon					
Salaries	0.000000	0.034179	0.000000	0.034179	0.045636
School Feeding Programme	0.000000	0.000004	0.000000	0.000004	0.000005
Maternal and Child Health Voucher Scheme	0.000000	-0.000002	0.000000	-0.000002	-0.000002
Allowance for People with Disabilities Programme	0.000000	-0.000001	0.000000	-0.000001	-0.000002
Social Pension people aged 85+	0.000000	0.000015	0.000000	0.000015	0.000020
Civil Service Pension Scheme (age 60+)	0.000000	0.001663	0.000000	0.001663	0.002220
Insurance Against Sickness	0.000000	-0.000001	0.000000	-0.000001	-0.000002
Maternity leave	0.000000	-0.000001	0.000000	-0.000001	-0.000002
Assistance from private donors	0.000000	0.002382	0.000000	0.002382	0.003180
Interest from savings deposits	0.000000	0.016207	0.000000	0.016207	0.021640
Remittances	0.000000	0.019654	0.000000	0.019654	0.026242
Other	0.000000	0.674850	0.000000	0.674850	0.901064
Total	0.000000	0.748948	0.000000	0.748948	1.000000
Rakhine					
Salaries	0.000000	0.078294	0.000000	0.078294	0.112068
School Stipend Programme	0.000000	-0.000005	0.000000	-0.000005	-0.000007
School Feeding Programme	0.000000	-0.000091	0.000000	-0.000091	-0.000130
Maternal and Child Health Voucher Scheme	0.000000	-0.000056	0.000000	-0.000056	-0.000080
Allowance for People with Disabilities Programme	0.000000	-0.000008	0.000000	-0.000008	-0.000012
Social Pension people aged 85+	0.000000	-0.000002	0.000000	-0.000002	-0.000002

Cash for Work	0.000000	-0.000006	0.000000	-0.000006	-0.000009
Civil Service Pension Scheme (age 60+)	0.000000	0.000751	0.000000	0.000751	0.001075
Insurance Against Sickness	0.000000	0.000582	0.000000	0.000582	0.000834
Maternity leave	0.000000	0.000465	0.000000	0.000465	0.000666
Assistance from private donors	0.000000	0.000373	0.000000	0.000373	0.000535
Interest from savings deposits	0.000000	0.007015	0.000000	0.007015	0.010041
Remittances	0.000000	0.014674	0.000000	0.014674	0.021004
Other	0.000000	0.596641	0.000000	0.596641	0.854020
Total	0.000000	0.698627	0.000000	0.698627	1.000000
Yangon					
Salaries	0.000000	0.116054	0.000000	0.116054	0.184236
School Feeding Programme	0.000000	0.000004	0.000000	0.000004	0.000006
Maternal and Child Health Voucher Scheme	0.000000	-0.000011	0.000000	-0.000011	-0.000017
Social Pension people aged 85+	0.000000	-0.000012	0.000000	-0.000012	-0.000019
Civil Service Pension Scheme (age 60+)	0.000000	0.003906	0.000000	0.003906	0.006200
Insurance Against Sickness	0.000000	-0.000018	0.000000	-0.000018	-0.000028
Maternity leave	0.000000	0.000007	0.000000	0.000007	0.000012
Assistance from private donors	0.000000	-0.000039	0.000000	-0.000039	-0.000063
Interest from savings deposits	0.000000	0.038703	0.000000	0.038703	0.061440
Remittances	0.000000	0.040183	0.000000	0.040183	0.063790
Other	0.000000	0.431144	0.000000	0.431144	0.684442
Total	0.000000	0.629920	0.000000	0.629920	1.000000
Shan					
Salaries	0.000000	0.118411	0.000000	0.118411	0.178503
School Feeding Programme	0.000000	-0.000003	0.000000	-0.000003	-0.000005
Maternal and Child Health Voucher Scheme	0.000000	-0.000013	0.000000	-0.000013	-0.000020
Allowance for People with Disabilities Programme	0.000000	0.000001	0.000000	0.000001	0.000002
Civil Service Pension Scheme (age 60+)	0.000000	0.002420	0.000000	0.002420	0.003648
Insurance Against Sickness	0.000000	-0.000048	0.000000	-0.000048	-0.000073
Maternity leave	0.000000	-0.000022	0.000000	-0.000022	-0.000033
Assistance from private donors	0.000000	0.000440	0.000000	0.000440	0.000664
Interest from savings deposits	0.000000	0.001291	0.000000	0.001291	0.001946
Remittances	0.000000	0.023196	0.000000	0.023196	0.034968

Other	0.000000	0.517682	0.000000	0.517682	0.780400
Total	0.000000	0.663355	0.000000	0.663355	1.000000
Ayeyarwady					
Salaries	0.000000	0.018958	0.000000	0.018958	0.027012
School Stipend Programme	0.000000	-0.000009	0.000000	-0.000009	-0.000012
School Feeding Programme	0.000000	-0.000092	0.000000	-0.000092	-0.000131
Maternal and Child Health Voucher Scheme	0.000000	-0.000008	0.000000	-0.000008	-0.000012
Allowance for People with Disabilities Programme	0.000000	0.000003	0.000000	0.000003	0.000004
Social Pension people aged 85+	0.000000	0.000003	0.000000	0.000003	0.000004
Cash for Work	0.000000	0.000001	0.000000	0.000001	0.000001
Civil Service Pension Scheme (age 60+)	0.000000	0.001280	0.000000	0.001280	0.001823
Insurance Against Sickness	0.000000	0.000001	0.000000	0.000001	0.000001
Maternity leave	0.000000	0.000014	0.000000	0.000014	0.000020
Assistance from private donors	0.000000	0.002020	0.000000	0.002020	0.002878
Interest from savings deposits	0.000000	0.001739	0.000000	0.001739	0.002478
Remittances	0.000000	0.013666	0.000000	0.013666	0.019472
Other	0.000000	0.664276	0.000000	0.664276	0.946463
Total	0.000000	0.701851	0.000000	0.701851	1.000000
Nay Pyi Taw					
Salaries	0.000000	0.073810	0.000000	0.073810	0.112086
School Feeding Programme	0.000000	0.000055	0.000000	0.000055	0.000084
Maternal and Child Health Voucher Scheme	0.000000	-0.000021	0.000000	-0.000021	-0.000032
Allowance for People with Disabilities Programme	0.000000	0.000052	0.000000	0.000052	0.000079
Social Pension people aged 85+	0.000000	0.000024	0.000000	0.000024	0.000036
Civil Service Pension Scheme (age 60+)	0.000000	0.003991	0.000000	0.003991	0.006060
Insurance Against Sickness	0.000000	-0.000007	0.000000	-0.000007	-0.000011
Maternity leave	0.000000	0.000025	0.000000	0.000025	0.000039
Assistance from private donors	0.000000	0.005856	0.000000	0.005856	0.008892
Interest from savings deposits	0.000000	0.001065	0.000000	0.001065	0.001617
Remittances	0.000000	0.026087	0.000000	0.026087	0.039615
Other	0.000000	0.547579	0.000000	0.547579	0.831535
Total	0.000000	0.658516	0.000000	0.658516	1.000000

Source: Authors' calculations, based on the based on the MLCS-2017

Note: Other includes income from renting/ sharecropping a parcel, value of crop sold unprocessed and processed, value of livestock sold live or slaughter, processed or by products, value of livestock for own consumption, value of the aquaculture products, value of selling fish, revenues from non-farm business and other income sources.

Appendix B. Simulation exercise

1.1. Assuming a universal approach for social protection redistribution

Table B.1. Poverty targeting and poverty impacts of transfer programmes

<i>Component(s)</i>	National				Rural				Urban			
	<i>Population Share</i>	<i>FGT index</i>	<i>Impact on Group With Component >0</i>	<i>Impact on population</i>	<i>Population Share</i>	<i>FGT index</i>	<i>Impact on Group With Component >0</i>	<i>Impact on population</i>	<i>Population Share</i>	<i>FGT index</i>	<i>Impact on Group With Component >0</i>	<i>Impact on population</i>
<i>Poverty line: \$1.9 per day</i>												
School Stipend Programme	0.6266	0.0027	-0.0020	-0.0012	0.6492	0.0034	-0.0023	-0.0015	0.5703	0.0008	-0.0010	-0.0006
	0.0069	0.0008	0.0003	0.0002	0.0083	0.0011	0.0003	0.0002	0.0125	0.0004	0.0002	0.0001
School Feeding Programme	0.4417	0.0031	-0.0021	-0.0009	0.4728	0.0039	-0.0026	-0.0012	0.3643	0.0005	-0.0008	-0.0003
	0.0073	0.0011	0.0003	0.0002	0.0089	0.0014	0.0004	0.0002	0.0124	0.0003	0.0002	0.0001
Maternal and Child Health Voucher Scheme	0.1961	0.0030	-0.0023	-0.0004	0.2007	0.0037	-0.0028	-0.0006	0.1849	0.0011	-0.0013	-0.0002
	0.0067	0.0014	0.0005	0.0001	0.0081	0.0019	0.0007	0.0001	0.0116	0.0006	0.0003	0.0000
Allowance for People with Disabilities Programme	0.0761	0.0000	-0.0010	-0.0001	0.0696	0.0000	-0.0013	-0.0001	0.0924	0.0000	-0.0005	0.0000
	0.0043	0.0000	0.0003	0.0000	0.0045	0.0000	0.0004	0.0000	0.0102	0.0000	0.0002	0.0000
Social Pension people aged 85+	0.2946	0.0000	-0.0001	0.0000	0.2790	0.0000	-0.0001	0.0000	0.3332	0.0000	-0.0002	-0.0001
	0.0073	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0087	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0130	0.0000	0.0001	0.0000
Cash for Work	0.0148	0.0007	-0.0011	0.0000	0.0093	0.0000	-0.0013	0.0000	0.0283	0.0013	-0.0014	0.0000
	0.0025	0.0007	0.0004	0.0000	0.0018	0.0000	0.0006	0.0000	0.0073	0.0014	0.0007	0.0000
Civil Service Pension Scheme (age 60+)	0.4017	0.0000	-0.0001	0.0000	0.3839	0.0000	-0.0001	-0.0001	0.4462	0.0000	-0.0002	-0.0001
	0.0074	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0090	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0129	0.0000	0.0001	0.0000
Insurance Against Sickness	0.9445	0.0000	-0.0001	-0.0001	0.9424	0.0000	-0.0001	-0.0001	0.9499	0.0000	-0.0002	-0.0002

	0.0027	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0034	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0042	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
Maternity leave	0.7074	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.7133	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.6927	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
	0.0061	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0073	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0109	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
Poverty line: \$3.2 per day												
School Stipend Programme	0.6266	0.0078	-0.0024	-0.0015	0.6492	0.0089	-0.0028	-0.0018	0.5703	0.0047	-0.0014	-0.0008
	0.0069	0.0012	0.0003	0.0002	0.0083	0.0015	0.0004	0.0002	0.0125	0.0023	0.0002	0.0001
School Feeding Programme	0.4417	0.0076	-0.0026	-0.0012	0.4728	0.0094	-0.0031	-0.0015	0.3643	0.0020	-0.0012	-0.0004
	0.0073	0.0014	0.0004	0.0002	0.0089	0.0019	0.0005	0.0002	0.0124	0.0009	0.0002	0.0001
Maternal and Child Health Voucher Scheme	0.1961	0.0062	-0.0030	-0.0006	0.2007	0.0077	-0.0037	-0.0007	0.1849	0.0021	-0.0018	-0.0003
	0.0067	0.0017	0.0006	0.0001	0.0081	0.0024	0.0007	0.0002	0.0116	0.0009	0.0003	0.0001
Allowance for People with Disabilities Programme	0.0761	0.0003	-0.0013	-0.0001	0.0696	0.0004	-0.0017	-0.0001	0.0924	0.0000	-0.0007	-0.0001
	0.0043	0.0002	0.0004	0.0000	0.0045	0.0003	0.0005	0.0000	0.0102	0.0000	0.0003	0.0000
Social Pension people aged 85+	0.2946	0.0000	-0.0001	0.0000	0.2790	0.0000	-0.0002	0.0000	0.3332	0.0000	-0.0003	-0.0001
	0.0073	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0087	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0130	0.0000	0.0001	0.0000
Cash for Work	0.0148	0.0022	-0.0016	0.0000	0.0093	0.0034	-0.0024	0.0000	0.0283	0.0013	-0.0017	0.0000
	0.0025	0.0014	0.0006	0.0000	0.0018	0.0025	0.0011	0.0000	0.0073	0.0014	0.0009	0.0000
Civil Service Pension Scheme (age 60+)	0.4017	0.0000	-0.0002	-0.0001	0.3839	0.0000	-0.0003	-0.0001	0.4462	0.0000	-0.0004	-0.0002
	0.0074	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0090	0.0000	0.0001	0.0000	0.0129	0.0000	0.0001	0.0000
Insurance Against Sickness	0.9445	0.0000	-0.0002	-0.0002	0.9424	0.0000	-0.0003	-0.0003	0.9499	0.0000	-0.0005	-0.0004
	0.0027	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0034	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0042	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
Maternity leave	0.7074	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.7133	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.6927	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
	0.0061	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0073	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0109	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
Poverty line: \$5.5 per day												
School Stipend Programme	0.6266	0.0153	-0.0030	-0.0019	0.6492	0.0182	-0.0036	-0.0023	0.5703	0.0069	-0.0023	-0.0013
	0.0069	0.0024	0.0003	0.0002	0.0083	0.0032	0.0004	0.0003	0.0125	0.0025	0.0003	0.0002
School Feeding Programme	0.4417	0.0164	-0.0033	-0.0015	0.4728	0.0202	-0.0040	-0.0019	0.3643	0.0043	-0.0023	-0.0008
	0.0073	0.0032	0.0004	0.0002	0.0089	0.0042	0.0005	0.0002	0.0124	0.0017	0.0003	0.0001
Maternal and Child Health Voucher Scheme	0.1961	0.0184	-0.0046	-0.0009	0.2007	0.0224	-0.0056	-0.0011	0.1849	0.0076	-0.0032	-0.0006
	0.0067	0.0058	0.0006	0.0001	0.0081	0.0078	0.0008	0.0002	0.0116	0.0030	0.0006	0.0001

Allowance for People with Disabilities Programme	0.0761	0.0081	-0.0022	-0.0002	0.0696	0.0114	-0.0029	-0.0002	0.0924	0.0018	-0.0011	-0.0001
	0.0043	0.0034	0.0005	0.0000	0.0045	0.0051	0.0007	0.0000	0.0102	0.0017	0.0004	0.0000
Social Pension people aged 85+	0.2946	0.0000	-0.0005	-0.0001	0.2790	0.0000	-0.0005	-0.0001	0.3332	0.0000	-0.0007	-0.0002
	0.0073	0.0000	0.0001	0.0000	0.0087	0.0000	0.0001	0.0000	0.0130	0.0000	0.0002	0.0001
Cash for Work	0.0148	0.0046	-0.0030	0.0000	0.0093	0.0063	-0.0050	0.0000	0.0283	0.0032	-0.0024	-0.0001
	0.0025	0.0022	0.0010	0.0000	0.0018	0.0040	0.0023	0.0000	0.0073	0.0024	0.0012	0.0000
Civil Service Pension Scheme (age 60+)	0.4017	0.0000	-0.0008	-0.0003	0.3839	0.0000	-0.0009	-0.0004	0.4462	0.0000	-0.0008	-0.0004
	0.0074	0.0000	0.0001	0.0000	0.0090	0.0000	0.0002	0.0001	0.0129	0.0000	0.0002	0.0001
Insurance Against Sickness	0.9445	0.0000	-0.0010	-0.0010	0.9424	0.0000	-0.0012	-0.0012	0.9499	0.0000	-0.0012	-0.0012
	0.0027	0.0000	0.0001	0.0001	0.0034	0.0000	0.0001	0.0001	0.0042	0.0000	0.0001	0.0001
Maternity leave	0.7074	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.7133	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.6927	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
	0.0061	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0073	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0109	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000

Source: Authors' calculations, based on the MLCS-2017 calculations
Standard errors below coefficients.

Table B.2. Decomposition of the FGT index by income sources, based on the Shapley value

[illegible]

Salaries	0.0305	-0.0324	0.0329	0.0207	-0.0185	0.0188	0.0492	-0.0670	0.0675
School Stipend Programme	0.0124	-0.0065	0.0066	0.0140	-0.0064	0.0065	0.0094	-0.0067	0.0068
School Feeding Programme	0.0028	-0.0015	0.0015	0.0033	-0.0016	0.0016	0.0018	-0.0012	0.0012
Maternal and Child Health Voucher Scheme	0.0051	-0.0029	0.0030	0.0056	-0.0030	0.0030	0.0040	-0.0028	0.0028
Allowance for People with Disabilities Programme	0.0042	-0.0040	0.0040	0.0039	-0.0033	0.0033	0.0047	-0.0058	0.0059
Social Pension people aged 85+	0.0064	-0.0022	0.0022	0.0065	-0.0018	0.0018	0.0062	-0.0030	0.0031
Cash for Work	0.0001	-0.0001	0.0001	0.0001	0.0000	0.0000	0.0001	-0.0003	0.0003
Civil Service Pension Scheme (age 60+)	0.0800	-0.1418	0.1438	0.0814	-0.1405	0.1428	0.0774	-0.1452	0.1461
Insurance Against Sickness	0.4228	-0.4182	0.4239	0.4626	-0.4330	0.4402	0.3470	-0.3813	0.3838
Maternity leave	0.1817	-0.2599	0.2635	0.1982	-0.2723	0.2768	0.1503	-0.2291	0.2306
Other	0.2540	-0.1169	0.1186	0.2037	-0.1033	0.1050	0.3499	-0.1510	0.1520
Total	1.0000	-0.9865	1.0000	1.0000	-0.9837	1.0000	1.0000	-0.9934	1.0000

Source: Authors' calculations, based on the MLCS-2017 calculations

Table B.3. Decomposition of the Gini index by income sources. Decomposition with Lerman and Yitzhaki's approach (1985).

Sources	National					Rural					Urban				
	Income share	Gini correlation	Gini index	Absolute contribution	Relative contribution	Income share	Gini correlation	Gini index	Absolute contribution	Relative contribution	Income share	Gini correlation	Gini index	Absolute contribution	Relative contribution
Salaries	0.0305	0.3248	0.7848	0.007780	0.019903	0.0207	0.2474	0.7964	0.004085	0.011175	0.0492	0.3362	0.7027	0.011617	0.026848
	<i>0.0013</i>	<i>0.0257</i>	<i>0.0060</i>	<i>0.000909</i>	<i>0.002621</i>	<i>0.0012</i>	<i>0.0404</i>	<i>0.0082</i>	<i>0.000883</i>	<i>0.002566</i>	<i>0.0033</i>	<i>0.0365</i>	<i>0.0113</i>	<i>0.001912</i>	<i>0.005164</i>
School Stipend Programme	0.0124	-0.0400	0.5635	-0.000280	0.000717	0.0140	-0.0104	0.5480	-0.000080	-0.000218	0.0094	-0.0958	0.6021	-0.000543	-0.001255
	<i>0.0004</i>	<i>0.0180</i>	<i>0.0053</i>	<i>0.000124</i>	<i>0.000320</i>	<i>0.0005</i>	<i>0.0225</i>	<i>0.0063</i>	<i>0.000173</i>	<i>0.000472</i>	<i>0.0006</i>	<i>0.0282</i>	<i>0.0099</i>	<i>0.000157</i>	<i>0.000380</i>
School Feeding Programme	0.0028	-0.1183	0.6515	-0.000212	0.000543	0.0033	-0.1086	0.6295	-0.000222	-0.000609	0.0018	-0.1003	0.7050	-0.000128	-0.000295
	<i>0.0001</i>	<i>0.0193</i>	<i>0.0061</i>	<i>0.000034</i>	<i>0.000092</i>	<i>0.0001</i>	<i>0.0238</i>	<i>0.0074</i>	<i>0.000048</i>	<i>0.000137</i>	<i>0.0001</i>	<i>0.0312</i>	<i>0.0102</i>	<i>0.000040</i>	<i>0.000095</i>
Maternal and Child Health Voucher Scheme	0.0051	-0.0527	0.8151	-0.000219	0.000559	0.0056	-0.0604	0.8100	-0.000276	-0.000754	0.0040	-0.0286	0.8276	-0.000096	-0.000222
	<i>0.0002</i>	<i>0.0338</i>	<i>0.0062</i>	<i>0.000136</i>	<i>0.000350</i>	<i>0.0003</i>	<i>0.0449</i>	<i>0.0074</i>	<i>0.000199</i>	<i>0.000546</i>	<i>0.0003</i>	<i>0.0420</i>	<i>0.0111</i>	<i>0.000139</i>	<i>0.000321</i>
Allowance for People with Disabilities Programme	0.0042	0.1304	0.9418	0.000517	0.001323	0.0039	0.0599	0.9444	0.000223	0.000609	0.0047	0.2083	0.9337	0.000921	0.002130
	<i>0.0003</i>	<i>0.0485</i>	<i>0.0035</i>	<i>0.000212</i>	<i>0.000548</i>	<i>0.0003</i>	<i>0.0440</i>	<i>0.0039</i>	<i>0.000168</i>	<i>0.000464</i>	<i>0.0007</i>	<i>0.0933</i>	<i>0.0078</i>	<i>0.000491</i>	<i>0.001149</i>
Social Pension people aged 85+	0.0064	0.3169	0.7575	0.001529	0.003911	0.0065	0.3099	0.7676	0.001538	0.004208	0.0062	0.3101	0.7315	0.001403	0.003242
	<i>0.0002</i>	<i>0.0198</i>	<i>0.0059</i>	<i>0.000127</i>	<i>0.000404</i>	<i>0.0003</i>	<i>0.0251</i>	<i>0.0072</i>	<i>0.000161</i>	<i>0.000550</i>	<i>0.0004</i>	<i>0.0315</i>	<i>0.0102</i>	<i>0.000198</i>	<i>0.000560</i>
Cash for Work	0.0001	0.0865	0.9861	0.000007	0.000017	0.0001	-0.1237	0.9913	-0.000007	-0.000018	0.0001	0.2071	0.9730	0.000024	0.000056
	<i>0.0000</i>	<i>0.1128</i>	<i>0.0024</i>	<i>0.000009</i>	<i>0.000023</i>	<i>0.0000</i>	<i>0.0822</i>	<i>0.0017</i>	<i>0.000004</i>	<i>0.000011</i>	<i>0.0000</i>	<i>0.1641</i>	<i>0.0073</i>	<i>0.000024</i>	<i>0.000055</i>
Civil Service Pension Scheme (age 60+)	0.0800	0.3162	0.6758	0.017096	0.043733	0.0814	0.3053	0.6863	0.017058	0.046661	0.0774	0.3150	0.6482	0.015797	0.036510

	0.0027	0.0173	0.0061	0.001191	0.00401 1	0.0033	0.0214	0.0074	0.001456	0.005341	0.0048	0.0289	0.0105	0.001946	0.005748
Insurance Against Sickness	0.4228	0.8306	0.3269	0.114793	0.29364 8	0.4626	0.8643	0.3273	0.130867	0.357965	0.3470	0.7677	0.3252	0.086639	0.200238
	0.0113	0.0059	0.0041	0.003893	0.02023 7	0.0146	0.0062	0.0048	0.005100	0.030916	0.0170	0.0131	0.0079	0.005796	0.023508
Maternity leave	0.1817	0.8213	0.4679	0.069817	0.17859 5	0.1982	0.8545	0.4617	0.078195	0.213889	0.1503	0.7579	0.4828	0.054975	0.127056
	0.0051	0.0081	0.0057	0.002532	0.01251 0	0.0066	0.0092	0.0062	0.003169	0.018715	0.0081	0.0173	0.0122	0.004287	0.015704
Government assistance	0.0001	0.0082	0.9820	0.000001	0.00000 2	0.0002	0.0387	0.9774	0.000006	0.000016	0.0000	-0.0060	0.9933	- 0.000000	-0.000001
	0.0000	0.0699	0.0019	0.000008	0.00002 1	0.0000	0.0800	0.0026	0.000013	0.000036	0.0000	0.0956	0.0014	0.000004	0.000008
NGOs or Development Organization	0.0001	-0.1928	0.9921	-0.000010	0.00002 5	0.0001	-0.2507	0.9875	-0.000014	-0.000037	0.0000	-0.0266	0.9981	- 0.000001	-0.000003
	0.0000	0.1309	0.0011	0.000006	0.00001 5	0.0000	0.0608	0.0015	0.000004	0.000010	0.0000	0.3480	0.0005	0.000014	0.000033
Pension	0.0013	0.1481	0.9683	0.000187	0.00047 9	0.0006	0.1402	0.9856	0.000081	0.000221	0.0027	0.0656	0.9251	0.000162	0.000375
	0.0001	0.0405	0.0026	0.000057	0.00014 9	0.0001	0.0643	0.0020	0.000039	0.000109	0.0003	0.0501	0.0075	0.000130	0.000303
Assistance from private donors	0.0009	-0.0428	0.9745	-0.000040	0.00010 1	0.0010	-0.0642	0.9746	-0.000061	-0.000166	0.0009	-0.0179	0.9733	- 0.000016	-0.000036
	0.0001	0.0969	0.0029	0.000087	0.00022 2	0.0002	0.1371	0.0039	0.000124	0.000338	0.0001	0.1026	0.0036	0.000089	0.000205
Interest from savings deposits	0.0026	0.6029	0.9951	0.001537	0.00393 3	0.0009	0.4806	0.9957	0.000419	0.001145	0.0058	0.6031	0.9908	0.003453	0.007980
	0.0012	0.1858	0.0016	0.001168	0.00299 2	0.0003	0.1695	0.0013	0.000286	0.000785	0.0034	0.2304	0.0033	0.003288	0.007617
Remittances	0.0094	0.0710	0.9273	0.000617	0.00157 9	0.0088	-0.0376	0.9144	-0.000301	-0.000824	0.0105	0.2266	0.9461	0.002258	0.005219
	0.0007	0.0681	0.0052	0.000635	0.00162 6	0.0005	0.0387	0.0040	0.000299	0.000821	0.0019	0.1370	0.0091	0.001741	0.004047
Other	0.2397	0.8520	0.8708	0.177800	0.45482 3	0.1923	0.8161	0.8544	0.134073	0.366737	0.3299	0.8865	0.8760	0.256214	0.592155
	0.0201	0.0189	0.0134	0.021419	0.03716 7	0.0252	0.0352	0.0226	0.026777	0.054215	0.0326	0.0194	0.0167	0.035418	0.047746
Total	1.0000	1.0000	0.3909	0.390922	1.00000 0	1.0000	1.0000	0.3656	0.365585	1.000000	1.0000	1.0000	0.4327	0.432681	1.000000

<i>0.0000</i>	<i>0.0000</i>	<i>0.0157</i>	<i>0.015694</i>	<i>0.00000</i> <i>0</i>	<i>0.0000</i>	<i>0.0000</i>	<i>0.0195</i>	<i>0.019469</i>	<i>0.000000</i>	<i>0.0000</i>	<i>0.0000</i>	<i>0.0264</i>	<i>0.026359</i>	<i>0.000000</i>
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Source: Authors' calculations, based on the MLCS-2017 calculations

Standard errors are in italics.

Note: Other includes income from renting/ sharecropping a parcel, value of crop sold unprocessed and processed, value of livestock sold live or slaughter, processed or by products, value of livestock for own consumption, value of the aquaculture products, value of selling fish, revenues from non-farm business and other income sources.

Table B.4. Decomposition of the Gini index by income sources. Decomposition with Araar's approach (2006).

	National					Rural					Urban			
	Min. income source	Variation effect	Constant effect	Absolute contribution	Relative contribution	Min. income source	Variation effect	Constant effect	Absolute contribution	Relative contribution	Min. income source	Variation effect	Constant effect	Ab cont
Salaries	0.000000	0.007780	0.000000	0.007780	0.019903	0.000000	0.004085	0.000000	0.004085	0.011175	0.000000	0.011617	0.000000	0
School Stipend Programme	0.000000	-0.000280	0.000000	-0.000280	-0.000717	0.000000	-0.000080	0.000000	-0.000080	-0.000218	0.000000	-0.000543	0.000000	-0
School Feeding Programme	0.000000	-0.000212	0.000000	-0.000212	-0.000543	0.000000	-0.000222	0.000000	-0.000222	-0.000609	0.000000	-0.000128	0.000000	-0
Maternal and Child Health Voucher Scheme	0.000000	-0.000219	0.000000	-0.000219	-0.000559	0.000000	-0.000276	0.000000	-0.000276	-0.000754	0.000000	-0.000096	0.000000	-0
Allowance for People with Disabilities Programme	0.000000	0.000517	0.000000	0.000517	0.001323	0.000000	0.000223	0.000000	0.000223	0.000609	0.000000	0.000921	0.000000	0
Social Pension people aged 85+	0.000000	0.001529	0.000000	0.001529	0.003911	0.000000	0.001538	0.000000	0.001538	0.004208	0.000000	0.001403	0.000000	0
Cash for Work	0.000000	0.000007	0.000000	0.000007	0.000017	0.000000	-0.000007	0.000000	-0.000007	-0.000018	0.000000	0.000024	0.000000	0
Civil Service Pension Scheme (age 60+)	0.000000	0.017096	0.000000	0.017096	0.043733	0.000000	0.017058	0.000000	0.017058	0.046661	0.000000	0.015797	0.000000	0
Insurance Against Sickness	0.000000	0.114793	0.000000	0.114793	0.293648	0.000000	0.130867	0.000000	0.130867	0.357965	0.000000	0.086639	0.000000	0
Maternity leave	0.000000	0.069817	0.000000	0.069817	0.178595	0.000000	0.078195	0.000000	0.078195	0.213889	0.000000	0.054975	0.000000	0
Government assistance	0.000000	0.000001	0.000000	0.000001	0.000002	0.000000	0.000006	0.000000	0.000006	0.000016	0.000000	-0.000000	0.000000	-0
NGOs or Development Organization	0.000000	-0.000010	0.000000	-0.000010	-0.000025	0.000000	-0.000014	0.000000	-0.000014	-0.000037	0.000000	-0.000001	0.000000	-0
Pension	0.000000	0.000187	0.000000	0.000187	0.000479	0.000000	0.000081	0.000000	0.000081	0.000221	0.000000	0.000162	0.000000	0
Assistance from private donors	0.000000	-0.000040	0.000000	-0.000040	-0.000101	0.000000	-0.000061	0.000000	-0.000061	-0.000166	0.000000	-0.000016	0.000000	-0
Interest from savings deposits	0.000000	0.001537	0.000000	0.001537	0.003933	0.000000	0.000419	0.000000	0.000419	0.001145	0.000000	0.003453	0.000000	0
Remittances	0.000000	0.000617	0.000000	0.000617	0.001579	0.000000	-0.000301	0.000000	-0.000301	-0.000824	0.000000	0.002258	0.000000	0
Other	0.000000	0.177800	0.000000	0.177800	0.454823	0.000000	0.134073	0.000000	0.134073	0.366737	0.000000	0.256214	0.000000	0
Total	0.000000	0.390922	0.000000	0.390922	1.000000	0.000000	0.365585	0.000000	0.365585	1.000000	0.000000	0.432681	0.000000	0

Source: Authors' calculations, based on the MLCS-2017 calculations

Table B.5. The Kakwani progressivity index by transfer programme

	School Stipend Programme	School Feeding Programme	Maternal and Child Health Voucher Scheme	Allowance for People with Disabilities Programme	Social Pension people aged 85+	Cash for Work	Civil Service Pension Scheme (age 60+)	Insurance Against Sickness	Maternity leave
All	0.4143	0.5608	0.8091	0.8992	0.6305	0.9872	0.5090	0.1277	0.2677
Rural	0.3931	0.5318	0.8002	0.8980	0.6408	0.9905	0.5187	0.1270	0.2610
Urban	0.4699	0.6369	0.8314	0.9022	0.6058	0.9792	0.4854	0.1290	0.2844
Kachin	0.3516	0.4835	0.7113	0.8837	0.7193	0.9846	0.6075	0.1276	0.3735
Kayah	0.3528	0.4779	0.7148	0.9086	0.7521	0.9889	0.6214	0.1237	0.2528
Kayin	0.3120	0.4264	0.7237	0.9182	0.6208	0.9558	0.4885	0.1926	0.3751
Chin	0.5089	0.5814	0.6483	0.8442	0.6671	0.9684	0.5556	0.1251	0.2390
Sagaing	0.3760	0.5309	0.8263	0.9402	0.6053	0.9927	0.4829	0.1005	0.1900
Tanintharyi	0.2933	0.3997	0.7330	0.8721	0.6528	0.9912	0.5138	0.1270	0.2706
Bago	0.4246	0.5607	0.8030	0.7823	0.6545	0.9903	0.5311	0.1459	0.3304
Magway	0.4071	0.5737	0.8585	0.9093	0.5937	0.9937	0.4679	0.1208	0.2066
Mandalay	0.4715	0.6251	0.8301	0.9333	0.5454	0.9848	0.4411	0.1051	0.2019
Mon	0.3706	0.5066	0.7579	0.8980	0.5411	0.9870	0.4180	0.2027	0.3791
Rakhine	0.3892	0.5254	0.8053	0.9497	0.5959	0.9784	0.4792	0.1408	0.3160
Yangon	0.4871	0.6597	0.8279	0.9170	0.6423	0.9824	0.5408	0.1262	0.3026
Shan	0.4403	0.5557	0.7901	0.9375	0.6755	0.9935	0.5354	0.1197	0.2170
Ayeyarwady	0.3645	0.5263	0.8274	0.8695	0.6832	0.9915	0.5407	0.1239	0.3083
Nay Pyi Taw	0.4224	0.5538	0.8350	0.8906	0.7110	0.9804	0.5985	0.0983	0.2429

Source: Authors' calculations, based on the MLCS-2017 calculations

- 1.2. Assuming a poverty-targeting approach taking US\$1.9 per capita a day as the benchmark income threshold for eligibility

Table B.6. Poverty targeting and poverty impacts of transfer programmes

<i>Component(s)</i>	National				Rural				Urban			
	<i>Population Share</i>	<i>FGT index</i>	<i>Impact on Group With Component >0</i>	<i>Impact on population</i>	<i>Population Share</i>	<i>FGT index</i>	<i>Impact on Group With Component >0</i>	<i>Impact on population</i>	<i>Population Share</i>	<i>FGT index</i>	<i>Impact on Group With Component >0</i>	<i>Impact on population</i>
<i>Poverty line: \$1.9 per day</i>												
School Stipend Programme	0.1767	0.0097	-0.0046	-0.0008	0.2143	0.0103	-0.0044	-0.0009	0.0831	0.0056	-0.0051	-0.0008
	0.0058	0.0028	0.0008	0.0001	0.0074	0.0032	0.0008	0.0002	0.0075	0.0025	0.0020	0.0002
School Feeding Programme	0.1388	0.0099	-0.0045	-0.0006	0.1725	0.0108	-0.0046	-0.0008	0.0547	0.0035	-0.0028	-0.0006
	0.0054	0.0034	0.0009	0.0001	0.0070	0.0039	0.0010	0.0002	0.0065	0.0021	0.0011	0.0002
Maternal and Child Health Voucher Scheme	0.0671	0.0087	-0.0052	-0.0003	0.0795	0.0093	-0.0053	-0.0004	0.0363	0.0055	-0.0036	-0.0004
	0.0043	0.0040	0.0016	0.0001	0.0055	0.0047	0.0018	0.0001	0.0063	0.0032	0.0014	0.0001
Allowance for People with Disabilities Programme	0.0222	0.0000	-0.0023	-0.0001	0.0240	0.0000	-0.0028	-0.0001	0.0177	0.0000	-0.0006	-0.0001
	0.0026	0.0000	0.0010	0.0000	0.0028	0.0000	0.0012	0.0000	0.0055	0.0000	0.0006	0.0000
Social Pension people aged 85+	0.0749	0.0000	-0.0001	0.0000	0.0933	0.0000	-0.0002	0.0000	0.0291	0.0000	-0.0001	0.0000
	0.0044	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0060	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0037	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
Cash for Work	0.0069	0.0125	-0.0040	0.0000	0.0067	0.0000	-0.0033	0.0000	0.0075	0.0402	-0.0050	-0.0004
	0.0013	0.0094	0.0025	0.0000	0.0016	0.0000	0.0032	0.0000	0.0021	0.0304	0.0036	0.0000
<i>Poverty line: \$3.2 per day</i>												
School Stipend Programme	0.1767	0.0246	-0.0051	-0.0009	0.2143	0.0234	-0.0049	-0.0011	0.0831	0.0322	-0.0055	-0.0009
	0.0058	0.0042	0.0009	0.0002	0.0074	0.0042	0.0010	0.0002	0.0075	0.0154	0.0020	0.0002
School Feeding Programme	0.1388	0.0223	-0.0051	-0.0007	0.1725	0.0235	-0.0053	-0.0009	0.0547	0.0124	-0.0035	-0.0006
	0.0054	0.0044	0.0011	0.0001	0.0070	0.0049	0.0011	0.0002	0.0065	0.0057	0.0013	0.0002
Maternal and Child Health Voucher Scheme	0.0671	0.0180	-0.0062	-0.0004	0.0795	0.0194	-0.0063	-0.0005	0.0363	0.0105	-0.0048	-0.0006
	0.0043	0.0051	0.0020	0.0001	0.0055	0.0060	0.0021	0.0002	0.0063	0.0048	0.0017	0.0001
Allowance for People with Disabilities Programme	0.0222	0.0009	-0.0036	-0.0001	0.0240	0.0011	-0.0044	-0.0001	0.0177	0.0000	-0.0010	-0.0001
	0.0026	0.0006	0.0015	0.0000	0.0028	0.0008	0.0019	0.0000	0.0055	0.0000	0.0010	0.0000
Social Pension people aged 85+	0.0749	0.0000	-0.0003	0.0000	0.0933	0.0000	-0.0004	0.0000	0.0291	0.0000	-0.0004	0.0000
	0.0044	0.0000	0.0001	0.0000	0.0060	0.0000	0.0001	0.0000	0.0037	0.0000	0.0002	0.0000

Cash for Work	0.0069	0.0125	-0.0047	0.0000	0.0067	0.0000	-0.0049	0.0000	0.0075	0.0402	-0.0042
	0.0013	0.0094	0.0034	0.0000	0.0016	0.0000	0.0045	0.0000	0.0021	0.0304	0.0026
<i>Poverty line: \$5.5 per day</i>											
School Stipend Programme	0.1767	0.0367	-0.0058	-0.0010	0.2143	0.0361	-0.0062	-0.0013	0.0831	0.0404	-0.0074
	0.0058	0.0073	0.0009	0.0002	0.0074	0.0080	0.0009	0.0002	0.0075	0.0165	0.0014
School Feeding Programme	0.1388	0.0369	-0.0065	-0.0009	0.1725	0.0386	-0.0068	-0.0012	0.0547	0.0238	-0.0062
	0.0054	0.0088	0.0010	0.0001	0.0070	0.0098	0.0011	0.0002	0.0065	0.0107	0.0014
Maternal and Child Health Voucher Scheme	0.0671	0.0429	-0.0076	-0.0005	0.0795	0.0446	-0.0085	-0.0007	0.0363	0.0336	-0.0088
	0.0043	0.0160	0.0020	0.0001	0.0055	0.0187	0.0021	0.0002	0.0063	0.0156	0.0023
Allowance for People with Disabilities Programme	0.0222	0.0275	-0.0045	-0.0001	0.0240	0.0331	-0.0054	-0.0001	0.0177	0.0087	-0.0014
	0.0026	0.0117	0.0018	0.0000	0.0028	0.0148	0.0023	0.0001	0.0055	0.0090	0.0013
Social Pension people aged 85+	0.0749	0.0000	-0.0014	-0.0001	0.0933	0.0000	-0.0012	-0.0001	0.0291	0.0000	-0.0027
	0.0044	0.0000	0.0003	0.0000	0.0060	0.0000	0.0003	0.0000	0.0037	0.0000	0.0011
Cash for Work	0.0069	0.0344	-0.0053	0.0000	0.0067	0.0318	-0.0068	0.0000	0.0075	0.0402	-0.0045
	0.0013	0.0238	0.0033	0.0000	0.0016	0.0317	0.0046	0.0000	0.0021	0.0304	0.0018

Source: Authors' calculations, based on the MLCS-2017 calculations

Table B.7. Decomposition of the FGT index by income sources, based on the Shapley value

	National			Rural			Urban		
	Income share	Absolute contribution	Relative contribution	Income share	Absolute contribution	Relative contribution	Income share	Absolute contribution	Relative contribution
Poverty line: \$1.9									
Salaries	0.1035	-0.2245	0.2442	0.0873	-0.1738	0.1935	0.1216	-0.3506	0.3607
School Stipend Programme	0.0122	-0.0586	0.0637	0.0198	-0.0701	0.0780	0.0036	-0.0300	0.0308
School Feeding Programme	0.0032	-0.0119	0.0130	0.0053	-0.0149	0.0166	0.0008	-0.0044	0.0046
Maternal and Child Health Voucher Scheme	0.0059	-0.0251	0.0273	0.0094	-0.0304	0.0339	0.0020	-0.0119	0.0123
Allowance for People with Disabilities Programme	0.0043	-0.0142	0.0154	0.0059	-0.0156	0.0173	0.0025	-0.0108	0.0111
Social Pension people aged 85+	0.0054	-0.0210	0.0229	0.0092	-0.0263	0.0293	0.0012	-0.0079	0.0081
Cash for Work	0.0042	-0.0047	0.0051	0.0054	-0.0044	0.0049	0.0029	-0.0055	0.0057
Other	0.8613	-0.5593	0.6084	0.8578	-0.5627	0.6265	0.8653	-0.5508	0.5667
Total	1.0000	-0.9193	1.0000	1.0000	-0.8982	1.0000	1.0000	-0.9719	1.0000
Poverty line: \$3.2									
Salaries	0.1035	-0.1555	0.2266	0.0873	-0.1074	0.1705	0.1216	-0.2752	0.3330
School Stipend Programme	0.0122	-0.0250	0.0364	0.0198	-0.0302	0.0479	0.0036	-0.0121	0.0147
School Feeding Programme	0.0032	-0.0066	0.0096	0.0053	-0.0085	0.0134	0.0008	-0.0021	0.0025
Maternal and Child Health Voucher Scheme	0.0059	-0.0108	0.0157	0.0094	-0.0126	0.0200	0.0020	-0.0062	0.0075
Allowance for People with Disabilities Programme	0.0043	-0.0120	0.0175	0.0059	-0.0123	0.0196	0.0025	-0.0111	0.0134
Social Pension people aged 85+	0.0054	-0.0115	0.0168	0.0092	-0.0145	0.0230	0.0012	-0.0042	0.0050
Cash for Work	0.0042	-0.0059	0.0086	0.0054	-0.0057	0.0090	0.0029	-0.0065	0.0079
Other	0.8613	-0.4590	0.6688	0.8578	-0.4390	0.6967	0.8653	-0.5089	0.6159
Total	1.0000	-0.6863	1.0000	1.0000	-0.6301	1.0000	1.0000	-0.8263	1.0000
Poverty line: \$5.5									
Salaries	0.1035	-0.0950	0.2210	0.0873	-0.0540	0.1545	0.1216	-0.1972	0.3129
School Stipend Programme	0.0122	-0.0025	0.0059	0.0198	-0.0029	0.0082	0.0036	-0.0017	0.0027
School Feeding Programme	0.0032	-0.0009	0.0022	0.0053	-0.0011	0.0032	0.0008	-0.0004	0.0007
Maternal and Child Health Voucher Scheme	0.0059	-0.0018	0.0041	0.0094	-0.0018	0.0051	0.0020	-0.0017	0.0027
Allowance for People with Disabilities Programme	0.0043	-0.0051	0.0119	0.0059	-0.0041	0.0116	0.0025	-0.0077	0.0122

Social Pension people aged 85+	0.0054	-0.0014	0.0034	0.0092	-0.0018	0.0053	0.0012	-0.0004	0.0007
Cash for Work	0.0042	-0.0068	0.0159	0.0054	-0.0066	0.0190	0.0029	-0.0074	0.0117
Other	0.8613	-0.3163	0.7357	0.8578	-0.2772	0.7930	0.8653	-0.4137	0.6565
Total	1.0000	-0.4299	1.0000	1.0000	-0.3495	1.0000	1.0000	-0.6302	1.0000

Source: Authors' calculations, based on the MLCS-2017 calculations

Note: Other includes income from renting/ sharecropping a parcel, value of crop sold unprocessed and processed, value of livestock sold live or slaughter, processed or by products, value of livestock for own consumption, value of the aquaculture products, value of selling fish, revenues from non-farm business, government assistance, pension, assistance from private donors, interest from savings deposits, remittances and other income sources

Table B.8. Decomposition of the Gini index by income sources. Decomposition with Lerman and Yitzhaki's approach (1985).

Sources	National					Rural					Urban		
	Income share	Gini correlation	Gini index	Absolute contribution	Relative contribution	Income share	Gini correlation	Gini index	Absolute contribution	Relative contribution	Income share	Gini correlation	Gini index
Salaries	0.1035 <i>0.0098</i>	0.5112 <i>0.0183</i>	0.7848 <i>0.0060</i>	0.041518 <i>0.004766</i>	0.055908 <i>0.007780</i>	0.0873 <i>0.0121</i>	0.4182 <i>0.0316</i>	0.7964 <i>0.0082</i>	0.029083 <i>0.005319</i>	0.040968 <i>0.009141</i>	0.1216 <i>0.0154</i>	0.4492 <i>0.0292</i>	0.7027 <i>0.0113</i>
School Stipend Programme	0.0122 <i>0.0012</i>	-0.3432 <i>0.0192</i>	0.8765 <i>0.0042</i>	-0.003668 <i>0.000367</i>	-0.004939 <i>0.000626</i>	0.0198 <i>0.0028</i>	-0.2395 <i>0.0228</i>	0.8506 <i>0.0054</i>	-0.004041 <i>0.000609</i>	-0.005693 <i>0.001121</i>	0.0036 <i>0.0006</i>	-0.5470 <i>0.0451</i>	0.9408 <i>0.0059</i>
School Feeding Programme	0.0032 <i>0.0003</i>	-0.3642 <i>0.0247</i>	0.8936 <i>0.0042</i>	-0.001035 <i>0.000109</i>	-0.001393 <i>0.000182</i>	0.0053 <i>0.0007</i>	-0.2745 <i>0.0234</i>	0.8672 <i>0.0056</i>	-0.001257 <i>0.000188</i>	-0.001770 <i>0.000348</i>	0.0008 <i>0.0002</i>	-0.5040 <i>0.0976</i>	0.9589 <i>0.0045</i>
Maternal and Child Health Voucher Scheme	0.0059 <i>0.0007</i>	-0.2630 <i>0.0279</i>	0.9366 <i>0.0041</i>	-0.001450 <i>0.000200</i>	-0.001952 <i>0.000310</i>	0.0094 <i>0.0014</i>	-0.1669 <i>0.0296</i>	0.9246 <i>0.0052</i>	-0.001449 <i>0.000310</i>	-0.002041 <i>0.000508</i>	0.0020 <i>0.0004</i>	-0.4323 <i>0.0805</i>	0.9662 <i>0.0061</i>
Allowance for People with Disabilities Programme	0.0043 <i>0.0007</i>	0.2241 <i>0.0423</i>	0.9833 <i>0.0021</i>	0.000940 <i>0.000281</i>	0.001266 <i>0.000392</i>	0.0059 <i>0.0011</i>	0.3235 <i>0.0490</i>	0.9817 <i>0.0025</i>	0.001860 <i>0.000515</i>	0.002620 <i>0.000800</i>	0.0025 <i>0.0009</i>	-0.0363 <i>0.0486</i>	0.9864 <i>0.0048</i>
Social Pension people aged 85+	0.0054 <i>0.0006</i>	-0.2692 <i>0.0255</i>	0.9378 <i>0.0036</i>	-0.001367 <i>0.000177</i>	-0.001841 <i>0.000279</i>	0.0092 <i>0.0014</i>	-0.1509 <i>0.0301</i>	0.9226 <i>0.0049</i>	-0.001279 <i>0.000287</i>	-0.001802 <i>0.000464</i>	0.0012 <i>0.0002</i>	-0.5172 <i>0.0640</i>	0.9752 <i>0.0032</i>
Cash for Work	0.0042 <i>0.0009</i>	0.6501 <i>0.0234</i>	0.9941 <i>0.0011</i>	0.002734 <i>0.000639</i>	0.003682 <i>0.000909</i>	0.0054 <i>0.0015</i>	0.7485 <i>0.0206</i>	0.9942 <i>0.0014</i>	0.004008 <i>0.001159</i>	0.005646 <i>0.001788</i>	0.0029 <i>0.0010</i>	0.4135 <i>0.0723</i>	0.9938 <i>0.0017</i>
Government assistance	0.0004 <i>0.0001</i>	-0.0292 <i>0.0581</i>	0.9820 <i>0.0019</i>	-0.000011 <i>0.000022</i>	-0.000015 <i>0.000030</i>	0.0007 <i>0.0001</i>	0.0329 <i>0.0689</i>	0.9774 <i>0.0026</i>	0.000021 <i>0.000047</i>	0.000030 <i>0.000066</i>	0.0001 <i>0.0000</i>	0.1240 <i>0.1100</i>	0.9933 <i>0.0014</i>
NGOs or Development Organization	0.0002 <i>0.0000</i>	-0.0789 <i>0.0991</i>	0.9921 <i>0.0011</i>	-0.000013 <i>0.000016</i>	-0.000018 <i>0.000021</i>	0.0002 <i>0.0000</i>	-0.0428 <i>0.0732</i>	0.9875 <i>0.0015</i>	-0.000010 <i>0.000016</i>	-0.000014 <i>0.000023</i>	0.0001 <i>0.0000</i>	-0.1534 <i>0.2216</i>	0.9981 <i>0.0005</i>
Pension	0.0044 <i>0.0005</i>	0.4483 <i>0.0253</i>	0.9683 <i>0.0026</i>	0.001921 <i>0.000252</i>	0.002586 <i>0.000396</i>	0.0025 <i>0.0004</i>	0.4771 <i>0.0408</i>	0.9856 <i>0.0020</i>	0.001158 <i>0.000232</i>	0.001631 <i>0.000389</i>	0.0066 <i>0.0010</i>	0.2240 <i>0.0399</i>	0.9251 <i>0.0075</i>
Assistance from private donors	0.0032 <i>0.0005</i>	0.3116 <i>0.0700</i>	0.9745 <i>0.0029</i>	0.000976 <i>0.000332</i>	0.001314 <i>0.000458</i>	0.0041 <i>0.0008</i>	0.3606 <i>0.0922</i>	0.9746 <i>0.0039</i>	0.001438 <i>0.000612</i>	0.002025 <i>0.000900</i>	0.0022 <i>0.0004</i>	0.1889 <i>0.0905</i>	0.9733 <i>0.0036</i>
Interest from savings deposits	0.0087 <i>0.0041</i>	0.8584 <i>0.0588</i>	0.9951 <i>0.0016</i>	0.007423 <i>0.003996</i>	0.009995 <i>0.005429</i>	0.0037 <i>0.0014</i>	0.8209 <i>0.0538</i>	0.9957 <i>0.0013</i>	0.003011 <i>0.001296</i>	0.004241 <i>0.001899</i>	0.0143 <i>0.0085</i>	0.8055 <i>0.0981</i>	0.9908 <i>0.0033</i>
Remittances	0.0318 <i>0.0036</i>	0.4914 <i>0.0380</i>	0.9273 <i>0.0052</i>	0.014479 <i>0.002532</i>	0.019497 <i>0.003728</i>	0.0369 <i>0.0052</i>	0.4532 <i>0.0248</i>	0.9144 <i>0.0040</i>	0.015288 <i>0.002527</i>	0.021535 <i>0.004506</i>	0.0260 <i>0.0054</i>	0.5559 <i>0.0769</i>	0.9461 <i>0.0091</i>
Other	0.8127 <i>0.0175</i>	0.9611 <i>0.0050</i>	0.8708 <i>0.0134</i>	0.680166 <i>0.028033</i>	0.915910 <i>0.012367</i>	0.8097 <i>0.0254</i>	0.9569 <i>0.0083</i>	0.8544 <i>0.0226</i>	0.662070 <i>0.043508</i>	0.932623 <i>0.013873</i>	0.8159 <i>0.0239</i>	0.9648 <i>0.0062</i>	0.8760 <i>0.0167</i>
Total	1.0000 <i>0.0000</i>	1.0000 <i>0.0000</i>	0.7426 <i>0.0221</i>	0.742612 <i>0.022053</i>	1.000000 <i>0.000000</i>	1.0000 <i>0.0000</i>	1.0000 <i>0.0000</i>	0.7099 <i>0.0370</i>	0.709901 <i>0.036996</i>	1.000000 <i>0.000000</i>	1.0000 <i>0.0000</i>	1.0000 <i>0.0000</i>	0.7523 <i>0.0278</i>

Source: Authors' calculations, based on the MLCS-2017 calculations
Standard errors are in italics.

Note: Other includes income from renting/ sharecropping a parcel, value of crop sold unprocessed and processed, value of livestock sold live or slaughter, processed or by products, value of livestock for own consumption, value of the aquaculture products, value of selling fish, revenues from non-farm business and other income sources.

Table B.9. Decomposition of the Gini index by income sources. Decomposition with Araar (2006)'s approach

	National					Rural							
	Min. income source	Variation effect	Constant effect	Absolute contribution	Relative contribution	Min. income source	Variation effect	Constant effect	Absolute contribution	Relative contribution	Min. income source	Variation effect	Con eff
Salaries	0.000000	0.041518	0.000000	0.041518	0.055908	0.000000	0.029083	0.000000	0.029083	0.040968	0.000000	0.038387	0.00
School Stipend Programme	0.000000	-0.003668	0.000000	-0.003668	-0.004939	0.000000	-0.004041	0.000000	-0.004041	-0.005693	0.000000	-0.001874	0.00
School Feeding Programme	0.000000	-0.001035	0.000000	-0.001035	-0.001393	0.000000	-0.001257	0.000000	-0.001257	-0.001770	0.000000	-0.000400	0.00
Maternal and Child Health Voucher Scheme	0.000000	-0.001450	0.000000	-0.001450	-0.001952	0.000000	-0.001449	0.000000	-0.001449	-0.002041	0.000000	-0.000822	0.00
Allowance for People with Disabilities Programme	0.000000	0.000940	0.000000	0.000940	0.001266	0.000000	0.001860	0.000000	0.001860	0.002620	0.000000	-0.000089	0.00
Social Pension people aged 85+	0.000000	-0.001367	0.000000	-0.001367	-0.001841	0.000000	-0.001279	0.000000	-0.001279	-0.001802	0.000000	-0.000602	0.00
Cash for Work	0.000000	0.002734	0.000000	0.002734	0.003682	0.000000	0.004008	0.000000	0.004008	0.005646	0.000000	0.001207	0.00
Government assistance	0.000000	-0.000011	0.000000	-0.000011	-0.000015	0.000000	0.000021	0.000000	0.000021	0.000030	0.000000	0.000012	0.00
NGOs or Development Organization	0.000000	-0.000013	0.000000	-0.000013	-0.000018	0.000000	-0.000010	0.000000	-0.000010	-0.000014	0.000000	-0.000016	0.00
Pension	0.000000	0.001921	0.000000	0.001921	0.002586	0.000000	0.001158	0.000000	0.001158	0.001631	0.000000	0.001371	0.00
Assistance from private donors	0.000000	0.000976	0.000000	0.000976	0.001314	0.000000	0.001438	0.000000	0.001438	0.002025	0.000000	0.000410	0.00
Interest from savings deposits	0.000000	0.007423	0.000000	0.007423	0.009995	0.000000	0.003011	0.000000	0.003011	0.004241	0.000000	0.011406	0.00
Remittances	0.000000	0.014479	0.000000	0.014479	0.019497	0.000000	0.015288	0.000000	0.015288	0.021535	0.000000	0.013700	0.00
Other	0.000000	0.680166	0.000000	0.680166	0.915910	0.000000	0.662070	0.000000	0.662070	0.932623	0.000000	0.689612	0.00
Total	0.000000	0.742612	0.000000	0.742612	1.000000	0.000000	0.709901	0.000000	0.709901	1.000000	0.000000	0.752303	0.00

Source: Authors' calculations, based on the MLCS-2017 calculations

Note: Other includes income from renting/ sharecropping a parcel, value of crop sold unprocessed and processed, value of livestock sold live or slaughter, processed or by products, value of livestock for own consumption, value of the aquaculture products, value of selling fish, revenues from non-farm business and other income sources.

Table B.10. Table 5. Share of the beneficiary population to transfer programmes by quintiles

Groups	School Stipend Programme	School Feeding Programme	Maternal and Child Health Voucher Scheme	Allowance for People with Disabilities Programme	Social Pension people aged 85+	Cash for Work
Quintile 1	0.8049	0.8262	0.8651	0.8405	0.7881	0.7131
Quintile 2	0.1951	0.1738	0.1349	0.1595	0.2119	0.2869
Quintile 3	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
Quintile 4	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
Quintile 5	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
All	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000

Table B.11. Rate of participation of transfer programmes by quintiles

Groups	School Stipend Programme	School Feeding Programme	Maternal and Child Health Voucher Scheme	Allowance for People with Disabilities Programme	Social Pension people aged 85+	Cash for Work
Quintile 1	0.9986	0.9982	0.9901	1.0000	0.9995	1.6628
Quintile 2	0.2342	0.2245	0.2053	0.1955	0.2580	0.6363
Quintile 3	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
Quintile 4	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
Quintile 5	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
All	0.2695	0.3055	0.3395	0.2846	0.2503	0.5708

Table B.12. Average benefits of transfer programmes at the level of eligible members by quintiles

Groups	School Stipend Programme	School Feeding Programme	Maternal and Child Health Voucher Scheme	Allowance for People with Disabilities Programme	Social Pension people aged 85+	Cash for Work
Quintile 1	0.9941	0.3440	1.3976	3.1822	1.1285	15.7209
Quintile 2	0.2331	0.0774	0.2898	0.6221	0.2913	6.0163
Quintile 3	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
Quintile 4	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
Quintile 5	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
All	0.2683	0.1053	0.4792	0.9057	0.2826	5.3967

Table B.13. Average benefits of transfer programmes at the level of members that use the public service by quintiles

Groups	School Stipend Programme	School Feeding Programme	Maternal and Child Health Voucher Scheme	Allowance for People with Disabilities Programme	Social Pension people aged 85+	Cash for Work
Quintile 1	0.9955	0.3446	1.4115	3.1822	1.1291	9.4547
Quintile 2	0.9955	0.3446	1.4115	3.1822	1.1291	9.4547
Quintile 3	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
Quintile 4	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
Quintile 5	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
All	0.9955	0.3446	1.4115	3.1822	1.1291	9.4547

Table B.14. The Kakwani progressivity index by transfer programme

	School Stipend Programme	School Feeding Programme	Maternal and Child Health Voucher Scheme	Allowance for People with Disabilities Programme	Social Pension people aged 85+	Cash for Work
All	0.8019	0.8476	0.9325	0.9706	0.8968	0.9927
Rural	0.7631	0.8125	0.9201	0.9650	0.8740	0.9932
Urban	0.9046	0.9388	0.9635	0.9843	0.9547	0.9914
Kachin	0.6993	0.7767	0.8641	0.9555	0.9127	0.9870
Kayah	0.6600	0.7172	0.8472	0.9614	0.8864	0.9892
Kayin	0.7693	0.8106	0.8862	0.9736	0.9049	0.9840
Chin	0.6994	0.7441	0.7773	0.9146	0.8024	0.9625
Sagaing	0.8202	0.8591	0.9519	0.9862	0.9052	0.9918
Tanintharyi	0.8028	0.8317	0.9374	0.9704	0.9424	n.a.
Bago	0.8144	0.8522	0.9345	0.9519	0.9081	0.9963
Magway	0.7371	0.8079	0.9216	0.9714	0.8311	0.9947
Mandalay	0.8185	0.8700	0.9365	0.9781	0.8451	0.9876
Mon	0.8585	0.8819	0.9472	0.9774	0.9079	0.9935
Rakhine	0.7884	0.8362	0.9298	0.9802	0.8465	0.9850
Yangon	0.9097	0.9429	0.9644	0.9867	0.9641	0.9963
Shan	0.7436	0.7894	0.9163	0.9723	0.8690	0.9973
Ayeyarwady	0.7747	0.8200	0.9314	0.9494	0.9200	0.9938
Nay Pyi Taw	0.7561	0.8184	0.9271	0.9617	0.9332	0.9846

- 1.3. Assuming a poverty-targeting approach taking US\$3.2 per capita a day as the benchmark income threshold for eligibility

Table B.15. Poverty targeting and poverty impacts of transfer programmes

<i>Component(s)</i>	National				Rural				Urban			
	<i>Population Share</i>	<i>FGT index</i>	<i>Impact on Group With Component >0</i>	<i>Impact on population</i>	<i>Population Share</i>	<i>FGT index</i>	<i>Impact on Group With Component >0</i>	<i>Impact on population</i>	<i>Population Share</i>	<i>FGT index</i>	<i>Impact on Group With Component >0</i>	<i>Impact on population</i>
<i>Poverty line: \$1.9 per day</i>												
School Stipend Programme	0.2728	0.0063	-0.0040	-0.0011	0.3202	0.0069	-0.0040	-0.0013	0.1547	0.0030	-0.0030	
	0.0067	0.0018	0.0006	0.0002	0.0084	0.0021	0.0007	0.0002	0.0097	0.0013	0.0011	
School Feeding Programme	0.2100	0.0066	-0.0041	-0.0009	0.2506	0.0074	-0.0043	-0.0011	0.1087	0.0018	-0.0017	
	0.0062	0.0023	0.0007	0.0002	0.0079	0.0027	0.0008	0.0002	0.0088	0.0011	0.0005	
Maternal and Child Health Voucher Scheme	0.0988	0.0059	-0.0039	-0.0004	0.1143	0.0065	-0.0042	-0.0005	0.0603	0.0033	-0.0024	
	0.0051	0.0027	0.0011	0.0001	0.0065	0.0033	0.0013	0.0001	0.0077	0.0019	0.0008	
Allowance for People with Disabilities Programme	0.0339	0.0000	-0.0018	-0.0001	0.0361	0.0000	-0.0022	-0.0001	0.0285	0.0000	-0.0009	
	0.0030	0.0000	0.0007	0.0000	0.0034	0.0000	0.0008	0.0000	0.0062	0.0000	0.0007	
Social Pension people aged 85+	0.1130	0.0000	-0.0001	0.0000	0.1330	0.0000	-0.0002	0.0000	0.0633	0.0000	-0.0001	
	0.0052	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0068	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0065	0.0000	0.0000	
Cash for Work	0.0137	0.0063	-0.0024	0.0000	0.0129	0.0000	-0.0022	0.0000	0.0159	0.0190	-0.0025	
	0.0022	0.0047	0.0013	0.0000	0.0026	0.0000	0.0017	0.0000	0.0037	0.0144	0.0017	
<i>Poverty line: \$3.2 per day</i>												
School Stipend Programme	0.2728	0.0180	-0.0046	-0.0012	0.3202	0.0181	-0.0046	-0.0015	0.1547	0.0175	-0.0034	
	0.0067	0.0028	0.0007	0.0002	0.0084	0.0030	0.0008	0.0002	0.0097	0.0084	0.0011	
School Feeding Programme	0.2100	0.0161	-0.0047	-0.0010	0.2506	0.0177	-0.0050	-0.0012	0.1087	0.0067	-0.0023	
	0.0062	0.0030	0.0009	0.0002	0.0079	0.0035	0.0009	0.0002	0.0088	0.0029	0.0006	
Maternal and Child Health Voucher Scheme	0.0988	0.0122	-0.0048	-0.0005	0.1143	0.0135	-0.0051	-0.0006	0.0603	0.0063	-0.0033	
	0.0051	0.0035	0.0014	0.0001	0.0065	0.0042	0.0015	0.0002	0.0077	0.0028	0.0010	
Allowance for People with Disabilities Programme	0.0339	0.0006	-0.0026	-0.0001	0.0361	0.0008	-0.0030	-0.0001	0.0285	0.0000	-0.0014	
	0.0030	0.0004	0.0009	0.0000	0.0034	0.0005	0.0011	0.0000	0.0062	0.0000	0.0010	

Social Pension people aged 85+	0.1130	0.0000	-0.0002	0.0000	0.1330	0.0000	-0.0004	-0.0001	0.0633	0.0000	-0.0004
	0.0052	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0068	0.0000	0.0001	0.0000	0.0065	0.0000	0.0001
Cash for Work	0.0137	0.0082	-0.0029	0.0000	0.0129	0.0025	-0.0034	0.0000	0.0159	0.0198	-0.0021
	0.0022	0.0049	0.0018	0.0000	0.0026	0.0018	0.0026	0.0000	0.0037	0.0145	0.0012
Poverty line: \$5.5 per day											
School Stipend Programme	0.2728	0.0325	-0.0050	-0.0014	0.3202	0.0342	-0.0055	-0.0018	0.1547	0.0235	-0.0050
	0.0067	0.0055	0.0007	0.0002	0.0084	0.0063	0.0007	0.0002	0.0097	0.0090	0.0009
School Feeding Programme	0.2100	0.0328	-0.0053	-0.0011	0.2506	0.0363	-0.0059	-0.0015	0.1087	0.0125	-0.0044
	0.0062	0.0067	0.0008	0.0002	0.0079	0.0078	0.0009	0.0002	0.0088	0.0053	0.0008
Maternal and Child Health Voucher Scheme	0.0988	0.0335	-0.0062	-0.0006	0.1143	0.0360	-0.0071	-0.0008	0.0603	0.0217	-0.0060
	0.0051	0.0113	0.0014	0.0001	0.0065	0.0135	0.0015	0.0002	0.0077	0.0093	0.0014
Allowance for People with Disabilities Programme	0.0339	0.0181	-0.0039	-0.0001	0.0361	0.0220	-0.0047	-0.0002	0.0285	0.0058	-0.0022
	0.0030	0.0076	0.0011	0.0000	0.0034	0.0098	0.0013	0.0000	0.0062	0.0055	0.0014
Social Pension people aged 85+	0.1130	0.0000	-0.0010	-0.0001	0.1330	0.0000	-0.0011	-0.0001	0.0633	0.0000	-0.0018
	0.0052	0.0000	0.0002	0.0000	0.0068	0.0000	0.0002	0.0000	0.0065	0.0000	0.0006
Cash for Work	0.0137	0.0206	-0.0031	0.0000	0.0129	0.0210	-0.0040	-0.0001	0.0159	0.0198	-0.0024
	0.0022	0.0123	0.0017	0.0000	0.0026	0.0169	0.0026	0.0000	0.0037	0.0145	0.0010

Source: Authors' calculations, based on the MLCS-2017 calculations

Note: Other includes income from renting/ sharecropping a parcel, value of crop sold unprocessed and processed, value of livestock sold live or slaughter, processed or by products, value of livestock for own consumption, value of the aquaculture products, value of selling fish, revenues from non-farm business and other income sources.

Table B.16. Decomposition of the FGT index by income sources, based on the Shapley value

	National			Rural			Urban		
	Income share	Absolute contribution	Relative contribution	Income share	Absolute contribution	Relative contribution	Income share	Absolute contribution	Relative contribution
Poverty line: \$1.9									
Salaries	0.1015	-0.2124	0.2306	0.0850	-0.1621	0.1800	0.1203	-0.3376	0.3474
School Stipend Programme	0.0183	-0.0733	0.0796	0.0284	-0.0855	0.0949	0.0069	-0.0431	0.0443
School Feeding Programme	0.0047	-0.0148	0.0160	0.0074	-0.0181	0.0201	0.0016	-0.0064	0.0066
Maternal and Child Health Voucher Scheme	0.0085	-0.0300	0.0326	0.0129	-0.0354	0.0394	0.0034	-0.0166	0.0171
Allowance for People with Disabilities Programme	0.0061	-0.0193	0.0210	0.0083	-0.0212	0.0236	0.0036	-0.0145	0.0150
Social Pension people aged 85+	0.0080	-0.0255	0.0277	0.0127	-0.0310	0.0344	0.0027	-0.0119	0.0122
Cash for Work	0.0079	-0.0078	0.0085	0.0097	-0.0074	0.0082	0.0058	-0.0089	0.0092
Other	0.8450	-0.5376	0.5839	0.8355	-0.5395	0.5993	0.8558	-0.5330	0.5484
Total	1.0000	-0.9208	1.0000	1.0000	-0.9003	1.0000	1.0000	-0.9719	1.0000
Poverty line: \$3.2									
Salaries	0.1015	-0.1732	0.2178	0.0850	-0.1253	0.1669	0.1203	-0.2926	0.3226
School Stipend Programme	0.0183	-0.0491	0.0617	0.0284	-0.0568	0.0757	0.0069	-0.0297	0.0328
School Feeding Programme	0.0047	-0.0118	0.0149	0.0074	-0.0144	0.0192	0.0016	-0.0054	0.0060
Maternal and Child Health Voucher Scheme	0.0085	-0.0198	0.0249	0.0129	-0.0228	0.0304	0.0034	-0.0122	0.0135
Allowance for People with Disabilities Programme	0.0061	-0.0172	0.0217	0.0083	-0.0177	0.0236	0.0036	-0.0161	0.0178
Social Pension people aged 85+	0.0080	-0.0207	0.0261	0.0127	-0.0244	0.0326	0.0027	-0.0115	0.0127
Cash for Work	0.0079	-0.0106	0.0133	0.0097	-0.0103	0.0137	0.0058	-0.0114	0.0125
Other	0.8450	-0.4927	0.6196	0.8355	-0.4786	0.6378	0.8558	-0.5279	0.5822
Total	1.0000	-0.7952	1.0000	1.0000	-0.7504	1.0000	1.0000	-0.9069	1.0000
Poverty line: \$5.5									
Salaries	0.1015	-0.0988	0.2131	0.0850	-0.0572	0.1496	0.1203	-0.2024	0.3039
School Stipend Programme	0.0183	-0.0078	0.0169	0.0284	-0.0080	0.0208	0.0069	-0.0076	0.0114
School Feeding Programme	0.0047	-0.0029	0.0063	0.0074	-0.0030	0.0080	0.0016	-0.0026	0.0039
Maternal and Child Health Voucher Scheme	0.0085	-0.0045	0.0098	0.0129	-0.0043	0.0112	0.0034	-0.0052	0.0078
Allowance for People with Disabilities Programme	0.0061	-0.0086	0.0186	0.0083	-0.0078	0.0204	0.0036	-0.0107	0.0160

Social Pension people aged 85+	0.0080	-0.0046	0.0098	0.0127	-0.0049	0.0127	0.0027	-0.0037	0.0056
Cash for Work	0.0079	-0.0133	0.0287	0.0097	-0.0128	0.0335	0.0058	-0.0145	0.0218
Other	0.8450	-0.3231	0.6968	0.8355	-0.2845	0.7438	0.8558	-0.4193	0.6296
Total	1.0000	-0.4637	1.0000	1.0000	-0.3825	1.0000	1.0000	-0.6659	1.0000

Source: Authors' calculations, based on the MLCS-2017 calculations

Note: Other includes income from renting/ sharecropping a parcel, value of crop sold unprocessed and processed, value of livestock sold live or slaughter, processed or by products, value of livestock for own consumption, value of the aquaculture products, value of selling fish, revenues from non-farm business and other income sources.

Table B.17. Decomposition of the Gini index by income sources. Decomposition with Lerman and Yitzhaki's approach (1985).

Sources	National					Rural					Urban		
	Income share	Gini correlation	Gini index	Absolute contribution	Relative contribution	Income share	Gini correlation	Gini index	Absolute contribution	Relative contribution	Income share	Gini correlation	Gini index
Salaries	0.1015 <i>0.0094</i>	0.5049 <i>0.0186</i>	0.7848 <i>0.0060</i>	0.040231 <i>0.004589</i>	0.055448 <i>0.007763</i>	0.0850 <i>0.0115</i>	0.4185 <i>0.0316</i>	0.7964 <i>0.0082</i>	0.028346 <i>0.005111</i>	0.041115 <i>0.009185</i>	0.1203 <i>0.0151</i>	0.4342 <i>0.0300</i>	0.7027 <i>0.0113</i>
School Stipend Programme	0.0183 <i>0.0017</i>	-0.3615 <i>0.0159</i>	0.8093 <i>0.0049</i>	-0.005364 <i>0.000505</i>	-0.007393 <i>0.000915</i>	0.0284 <i>0.0038</i>	-0.2715 <i>0.0197</i>	0.7764 <i>0.0062</i>	-0.005987 <i>0.000831</i>	-0.008685 <i>0.001658</i>	0.0069 <i>0.0010</i>	-0.5130 <i>0.0295</i>	0.8906 <i>0.0074</i>
School Feeding Programme	0.0047 <i>0.0004</i>	-0.3780 <i>0.0204</i>	0.8384 <i>0.0049</i>	-0.001481 <i>0.000146</i>	-0.002041 <i>0.000259</i>	0.0074 <i>0.0010</i>	-0.2987 <i>0.0214</i>	0.8068 <i>0.0063</i>	-0.001787 <i>0.000251</i>	-0.002593 <i>0.000499</i>	0.0016 <i>0.0003</i>	-0.4805 <i>0.0588</i>	0.9169 <i>0.0064</i>
Maternal and Child Health Voucher Scheme	0.0085 <i>0.0009</i>	-0.2566 <i>0.0295</i>	0.9063 <i>0.0049</i>	-0.001971 <i>0.000278</i>	-0.002716 <i>0.000440</i>	0.0129 <i>0.0018</i>	-0.1873 <i>0.0296</i>	0.8901 <i>0.0063</i>	-0.002158 <i>0.000433</i>	-0.003130 <i>0.000749</i>	0.0034 <i>0.0006</i>	-0.3368 <i>0.0810</i>	0.9459 <i>0.0069</i>
Allowance for People with Disabilities Programme	0.0061 <i>0.0008</i>	0.1858 <i>0.0341</i>	0.9735 <i>0.0025</i>	0.001106 <i>0.000294</i>	0.001524 <i>0.000424</i>	0.0083 <i>0.0014</i>	0.2918 <i>0.0393</i>	0.9709 <i>0.0031</i>	0.002362 <i>0.000564</i>	0.003426 <i>0.000937</i>	0.0036 <i>0.0010</i>	-0.0790 <i>0.0479</i>	0.9791 <i>0.0050</i>
Social Pension people aged 85+	0.0080 <i>0.0008</i>	-0.2705 <i>0.0244</i>	0.9060 <i>0.0043</i>	-0.001961 <i>0.000244</i>	-0.002702 <i>0.000400</i>	0.0127 <i>0.0018</i>	-0.1743 <i>0.0274</i>	0.8895 <i>0.0056</i>	-0.001964 <i>0.000383</i>	-0.002849 <i>0.000668</i>	0.0027 <i>0.0005</i>	-0.4220 <i>0.0703</i>	0.9471 <i>0.0053</i>
Cash for Work	0.0079 <i>0.0014</i>	0.6574 <i>0.0164</i>	0.9881 <i>0.0020</i>	0.005122 <i>0.000940</i>	0.007060 <i>0.001420</i>	0.0097 <i>0.0023</i>	0.7474 <i>0.0153</i>	0.9886 <i>0.0025</i>	0.007178 <i>0.001719</i>	0.010411 <i>0.002856</i>	0.0058 <i>0.0015</i>	0.4501 <i>0.0437</i>	0.9867 <i>0.0033</i>
Government assistance	0.0004 <i>0.0001</i>	-0.0523 <i>0.0599</i>	0.9820 <i>0.0019</i>	-0.000020 <i>0.000022</i>	-0.000028 <i>0.000031</i>	0.0006 <i>0.0001</i>	0.0121 <i>0.0688</i>	0.9774 <i>0.0026</i>	0.000008 <i>0.000044</i>	0.000011 <i>0.000064</i>	0.0001 <i>0.0000</i>	0.1089 <i>0.1172</i>	0.9933 <i>0.0014</i>
NGOs or Development Organization	0.0002 <i>0.0000</i>	-0.1098 <i>0.1026</i>	0.9921 <i>0.0011</i>	-0.000018 <i>0.000016</i>	-0.000025 <i>0.000022</i>	0.0002 <i>0.0000</i>	-0.0818 <i>0.0784</i>	0.9875 <i>0.0015</i>	-0.000018 <i>0.000017</i>	-0.000026 <i>0.000025</i>	0.0001 <i>0.0000</i>	-0.1695 <i>0.2211</i>	0.9981 <i>0.0005</i>
Pension	0.0043 <i>0.0005</i>	0.4492 <i>0.0253</i>	0.9683 <i>0.0026</i>	0.001888 <i>0.000243</i>	0.002602 <i>0.000397</i>	0.0024 <i>0.0004</i>	0.4799 <i>0.0389</i>	0.9856 <i>0.0020</i>	0.001135 <i>0.000222</i>	0.001646 <i>0.000389</i>	0.0065 <i>0.0010</i>	0.2184 <i>0.0409</i>	0.9251 <i>0.0075</i>
Assistance from private donors	0.0032 <i>0.0005</i>	0.3227 <i>0.0677</i>	0.9745 <i>0.0029</i>	0.000992 <i>0.000324</i>	0.001367 <i>0.000460</i>	0.0040 <i>0.0008</i>	0.3752 <i>0.0896</i>	0.9746 <i>0.0039</i>	0.001458 <i>0.000595</i>	0.002114 <i>0.000907</i>	0.0022 <i>0.0004</i>	0.1907 <i>0.0848</i>	0.9733 <i>0.0036</i>
Interest from savings deposits	0.0085 <i>0.0040</i>	0.8554 <i>0.0602</i>	0.9951 <i>0.0016</i>	0.007256 <i>0.003919</i>	0.010001 <i>0.005451</i>	0.0036 <i>0.0013</i>	0.8174 <i>0.0553</i>	0.9957 <i>0.0013</i>	0.002920 <i>0.001259</i>	0.004235 <i>0.001904</i>	0.0141 <i>0.0084</i>	0.8022 <i>0.1001</i>	0.9908 <i>0.0033</i>
Remittances	0.0312 <i>0.0035</i>	0.4880 <i>0.0383</i>	0.9273 <i>0.0052</i>	0.014107 <i>0.002467</i>	0.019442 <i>0.003738</i>	0.0359 <i>0.0049</i>	0.4543 <i>0.0248</i>	0.9144 <i>0.0040</i>	0.014927 <i>0.002421</i>	0.021651 <i>0.004533</i>	0.0258 <i>0.0053</i>	0.5490 <i>0.0781</i>	0.9461 <i>0.0091</i>
Other	0.7972 <i>0.0184</i>	0.9589 <i>0.0053</i>	0.8708 <i>0.0134</i>	0.665682 <i>0.028748</i>	0.917462 <i>0.012299</i>	0.7887 <i>0.0274</i>	0.9542 <i>0.0088</i>	0.8544 <i>0.0226</i>	0.643004 <i>0.044823</i>	0.932674 <i>0.013993</i>	0.8069 <i>0.0246</i>	0.9631 <i>0.0064</i>	0.8760 <i>0.0167</i>
Total	1.0000 <i>0.0000</i>	1.0000 <i>0.0000</i>	0.7256 <i>0.0231</i>	0.725569 <i>0.023112</i>	1.000000 <i>0.000000</i>	1.0000 <i>0.0000</i>	1.0000 <i>0.0000</i>	0.6894 <i>0.0386</i>	0.689420 <i>0.038639</i>	1.000000 <i>0.000000</i>	1.0000 <i>0.0000</i>	1.0000 <i>0.0000</i>	0.7402 <i>0.0289</i>

Source: Authors' calculations, based on the MLCS-2017 calculations
Standard errors are in italics.

Note: Other includes income from renting/ sharecropping a parcel, value of crop sold unprocessed and processed, value of livestock sold live or slaughter, processed or by products, value of livestock for own consumption, value of the aquaculture products, value of selling fish, revenues from non-farm business and other income sources.

Table B.18. Decomposition of the Gini index by income sources. Decomposition with Araar (2006)'s approach

	National					Rural							
	Min. income source	Variation effect	Constant effect	Absolute contribution	Relative contribution	Min. income source	Variation effect	Constant effect	Absolute contribution	Relative contribution	Min. income source	Variation effect	Con eff
Salaries	0.000000	0.040231	0.000000	0.040231	0.055448	0.000000	0.028346	0.000000	0.028346	0.041115	0.000000	0.036701	0.00
School Stipend Programme	0.000000	-0.005364	0.000000	-0.005364	-0.007393	0.000000	-0.005987	0.000000	-0.005987	-0.008685	0.000000	-0.003152	0.00
School Feeding Programme	0.000000	-0.001481	0.000000	-0.001481	-0.002041	0.000000	-0.001787	0.000000	-0.001787	-0.002593	0.000000	-0.000684	0.00
Maternal and Child Health Voucher Scheme	0.000000	-0.001971	0.000000	-0.001971	-0.002716	0.000000	-0.002158	0.000000	-0.002158	-0.003130	0.000000	-0.001082	0.00
Allowance for People with Disabilities Programme	0.000000	0.001106	0.000000	0.001106	0.001524	0.000000	0.002362	0.000000	0.002362	0.003426	0.000000	-0.000277	0.00
Social Pension people aged 85+	0.000000	-0.001961	0.000000	-0.001961	-0.002702	0.000000	-0.001964	0.000000	-0.001964	-0.002849	0.000000	-0.001079	0.00
Cash for Work	0.000000	0.005122	0.000000	0.005122	0.007060	0.000000	0.007178	0.000000	0.007178	0.010411	0.000000	0.002579	0.00
Government assistance	0.000000	-0.000020	0.000000	-0.000020	-0.000028	0.000000	0.000008	0.000000	0.000008	0.000011	0.000000	0.000010	0.00
NGOs or Development Organization	0.000000	-0.000018	0.000000	-0.000018	-0.000025	0.000000	-0.000018	0.000000	-0.000018	-0.000026	0.000000	-0.000017	0.00
Pension	0.000000	0.001888	0.000000	0.001888	0.002602	0.000000	0.001135	0.000000	0.001135	0.001646	0.000000	0.001323	0.00
Assistance from private donors	0.000000	0.000992	0.000000	0.000992	0.001367	0.000000	0.001458	0.000000	0.001458	0.002114	0.000000	0.000410	0.00
Interest from savings deposits	0.000000	0.007256	0.000000	0.007256	0.010001	0.000000	0.002920	0.000000	0.002920	0.004235	0.000000	0.011234	0.00
Remittances	0.000000	0.014107	0.000000	0.014107	0.019442	0.000000	0.014927	0.000000	0.014927	0.021651	0.000000	0.013381	0.00
Other	0.000000	0.665682	0.000000	0.665682	0.917462	0.000000	0.643004	0.000000	0.643004	0.932674	0.000000	0.680868	0.00
Total	0.000000	0.725569	0.000000	0.725569	1.000000	0.000000	0.689420	0.000000	0.689420	1.000000	0.000000	0.740213	0.00

Source: Authors' calculations, based on the MLCS-2017 calculations

Note: Other includes income from renting/ sharecropping a parcel, value of crop sold unprocessed and processed, value of livestock sold live or slaughter, processed or by products, value of livestock for own consumption, value of the aquaculture products, value of selling fish, revenues from non-farm business and other income sources.

Table B.19. Table 5. Share of the beneficiary population to transfer programmes by quintiles

Groups	School Stipend Programme	School Feeding Programme	Maternal and Child Health Voucher Scheme	Allowance for People with Disabilities Programme	Social Pension people aged 85+	Cash for Work
Quintile 1	0.5266	0.5500	0.6081	0.5397	0.5181	0.4207
Quintile 2	0.4734	0.4500	0.3919	0.4603	0.4819	0.5793
Quintile 3	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
Quintile 4	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
Quintile 5	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
All	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000

Table B.20. Rate of participation of transfer programmes by quintiles

Groups	School Stipend Programme	School Feeding Programme	Maternal and Child Health Voucher Scheme	Allowance for People with Disabilities Programme	Social Pension people aged 85+	Cash for Work
Quintile 1	1.0000	1.0000	0.9985	1.0000	1.0000	1.6628
Quintile 2	0.8695	0.8748	0.8558	0.8787	0.8933	2.1779
Quintile 3	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
Quintile 4	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
Quintile 5	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
All	0.4125	0.4597	0.4870	0.4433	0.3809	0.9675

Table B.21. Average benefits of transfer programmes at the level of eligible members by quintiles

Groups	School Stipend Programme	School Feeding Programme	Maternal and Child Health Voucher Scheme	Allowance for People with Disabilities Programme	Social Pension people aged 85+	Cash for Work
Quintile 1	0.9813	0.3394	1.4042	3.0729	1.1423	15.7269
Quintile 2	0.8532	0.2969	1.2035	2.7001	1.0204	20.5997
Quintile 3	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
Quintile 4	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
Quintile 5	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
All	0.4047	0.1560	0.6849	1.3621	0.4351	9.1508

Table B.22. Average benefits of transfer programmes at the level of members that use the public service by quintiles

Groups	School Stipend Programme	School Feeding Programme	Maternal and Child Health Voucher Scheme	Allowance for People with Disabilities Programme	Social Pension people aged 85+	Cash for Work
Quintile 1	0.9813	0.3394	1.4063	3.0729	1.1423	9.4584
Quintile 2	0.9813	0.3394	1.4063	3.0729	1.1423	9.4584
Quintile 3	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
Quintile 4	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
Quintile 5	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
All	0.9813	0.3394	1.4063	3.0729	1.1423	9.4584

Table B.23. The Kakwani progressivity index by transfer programme

	School Stipend Programme	School Feeding Programme	Maternal and Child Health Voucher Scheme	Allowance for People with Disabilities Programme	Social Pension people aged 85+	Cash for Work
All	0.7105	0.7771	0.9040	0.9544	0.8458	0.9876
Rural	0.6623	0.7335	0.8877	0.9463	0.8197	0.9884
Urban	0.8413	0.8924	0.9450	0.9747	0.9127	0.9857
Kachin	0.6079	0.6995	0.8302	0.9383	0.8615	0.9841
Kayah	0.5736	0.6546	0.8259	0.9373	0.8608	0.9841
Kayin	0.6551	0.7099	0.8330	0.9632	0.8388	0.9718
Chin	0.6353	0.6924	0.7318	0.8950	0.7611	0.9532
Sagaing	0.7130	0.7798	0.9250	0.9781	0.8433	0.9879
Tanintharyi	0.7081	0.7500	0.9025	0.9570	0.8930	0.9962
Bago	0.7211	0.7675	0.8998	0.9068	0.8451	0.9899
Magway	0.6424	0.7302	0.9040	0.9521	0.7836	0.9926
Mandalay	0.7511	0.8226	0.9213	0.9659	0.7869	0.9825
Mon	0.7578	0.7993	0.9016	0.9681	0.8604	0.9922
Rakhine	0.6790	0.7514	0.9009	0.9703	0.7982	0.9818
Yangon	0.8470	0.9052	0.9477	0.9753	0.9221	0.9908
Shan	0.6568	0.7280	0.8828	0.9635	0.8173	0.9941
Ayeyarwady	0.6588	0.7280	0.8910	0.9323	0.8814	0.9856
Nay Pyi Taw	0.6625	0.7411	0.9041	0.9483	0.8817	0.9782

This simulation assumes that all the households with total income <\$3.2 receive the transfer

1.4. Assuming a poverty-targeting approach taking US\$5.5 per capita a day as the benchmark income threshold for eligibility

Table B.24. Poverty targeting and poverty impacts of transfer programmes

<i>Component(s)</i>	National				Rural				Urban			
	<i>Population Share</i>	<i>FGT index</i>	<i>Impact on Group With Component >0</i>	<i>Impact on population</i>	<i>Population Share</i>	<i>FGT index</i>	<i>Impact on Group With Component >0</i>	<i>Impact on population</i>	<i>Population Share</i>	<i>FGT index</i>	<i>Impact on Group With Component >0</i>	<i>Impact on population</i>
<i>Poverty line: \$1.9 per day</i>												
School Stipend Programme	0.3958	0.0043	-0.0031	-0.0012	0.4507	0.0049	-0.0033	-0.0015	0.2591	0.0018	-0.0020	-0.0005
	0.0073	0.0012	0.0004	0.0002	0.0089	0.0015	0.0005	0.0002	0.0114	0.0008	0.0006	0.0002
School Feeding Programme	0.2975	0.0046	-0.0032	-0.0010	0.3459	0.0054	-0.0035	-0.0012	0.1771	0.0011	-0.0013	-0.0002
	0.0070	0.0016	0.0005	0.0002	0.0087	0.0019	0.0006	0.0002	0.0104	0.0006	0.0003	0.0001
Maternal and Child Health Voucher Scheme	0.1325	0.0044	-0.0034	-0.0004	0.1487	0.0050	-0.0037	-0.0006	0.0922	0.0022	-0.0018	-0.0002
	0.0057	0.0020	0.0008	0.0001	0.0071	0.0025	0.0010	0.0002	0.0091	0.0012	0.0005	0.0000
Allowance for People with Disabilities Programme	0.0488	0.0000	-0.0013	-0.0001	0.0499	0.0000	-0.0016	-0.0001	0.0460	0.0000	-0.0007	0.0000
	0.0035	0.0000	0.0005	0.0000	0.0039	0.0000	0.0006	0.0000	0.0075	0.0000	0.0004	0.0000
Social Pension people aged 85+	0.1674	0.0000	-0.0001	0.0000	0.1864	0.0000	-0.0002	0.0000	0.1201	0.0000	-0.0002	0.0000
	0.0061	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0077	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0087	0.0000	0.0001	0.0000
Cash for Work	0.0201	0.0043	-0.0021	0.0000	0.0158	0.0000	-0.0025	0.0000	0.0307	0.0098	-0.0014	0.0000
	0.0024	0.0032	0.0009	0.0000	0.0027	0.0000	0.0015	0.0000	0.0046	0.0073	0.0008	0.0000
<i>Poverty line: \$3.2 per day</i>												
School Stipend Programme	0.3958	0.0124	-0.0037	-0.0015	0.4507	0.0129	-0.0039	-0.0018	0.2591	0.0104	-0.0023	-0.0006
	0.0073	0.0020	0.0005	0.0002	0.0089	0.0021	0.0006	0.0003	0.0114	0.0050	0.0006	0.0002
School Feeding Programme	0.2975	0.0114	-0.0039	-0.0012	0.3459	0.0128	-0.0042	-0.0015	0.1771	0.0041	-0.0018	-0.0003
	0.0070	0.0021	0.0006	0.0002	0.0087	0.0025	0.0007	0.0002	0.0104	0.0018	0.0004	0.0001
Maternal and Child Health Voucher Scheme	0.1325	0.0091	-0.0043	-0.0006	0.1487	0.0104	-0.0047	-0.0007	0.0922	0.0041	-0.0024	-0.0002
	0.0057	0.0026	0.0011	0.0001	0.0071	0.0032	0.0012	0.0002	0.0091	0.0018	0.0007	0.0001

Allowance for People with Disabilities Programme	0.0488	0.0004	-0.0020	-0.0001	0.0499	0.0005	-0.0023	-0.0001	0.0460	0.0000	-0.0011	-0.0001
	0.0035	0.0003	0.0006	0.0000	0.0039	0.0004	0.0007	0.0000	0.0075	0.0000	0.0006	0.0000
Social Pension people aged 85+	0.1674	0.0000	-0.0002	0.0000	0.1864	0.0000	-0.0003	-0.0001	0.1201	0.0000	-0.0004	-0.0001
	0.0061	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0077	0.0000	0.0001	0.0000	0.0087	0.0000	0.0001	0.0000
Cash for Work	0.0201	0.0056	-0.0028	-0.0001	0.0158	0.0020	-0.0039	-0.0001	0.0307	0.0102	-0.0013	0.0000
	0.0024	0.0033	0.0012	0.0000	0.0027	0.0015	0.0021	0.0000	0.0046	0.0073	0.0007	0.0000
<i>Poverty line: \$5.5 per day</i>												
School Stipend Programme	0.3958	0.0242	-0.0043	-0.0017	0.4507	0.0263	-0.0048	-0.0022	0.2591	0.0151	-0.0035	-0.0009
	0.0073	0.0038	0.0005	0.0002	0.0089	0.0045	0.0006	0.0003	0.0114	0.0055	0.0005	0.0001
School Feeding Programme	0.2975	0.0244	-0.0047	-0.0014	0.3459	0.0276	-0.0052	-0.0018	0.1771	0.0089	-0.0034	-0.0006
	0.0070	0.0048	0.0006	0.0002	0.0087	0.0057	0.0007	0.0002	0.0104	0.0034	0.0006	0.0001
Maternal and Child Health Voucher Scheme	0.1325	0.0272	-0.0056	-0.0007	0.1487	0.0302	-0.0065	-0.0010	0.0922	0.0152	-0.0043	-0.0004
	0.0057	0.0085	0.0011	0.0001	0.0071	0.0105	0.0012	0.0002	0.0091	0.0061	0.0010	0.0001
Allowance for People with Disabilities Programme	0.0488	0.0126	-0.0030	-0.0001	0.0499	0.0159	-0.0036	-0.0002	0.0460	0.0036	-0.0018	-0.0001
	0.0035	0.0053	0.0008	0.0000	0.0039	0.0071	0.0009	0.0000	0.0075	0.0034	0.0009	0.0000
Social Pension people aged 85+	0.1674	0.0000	-0.0008	-0.0001	0.1864	0.0000	-0.0008	-0.0002	0.1201	0.0000	-0.0013	-0.0002
	0.0061	0.0000	0.0001	0.0000	0.0077	0.0000	0.0001	0.0000	0.0087	0.0000	0.0004	0.0000
Cash for Work	0.0201	0.0148	-0.0038	-0.0001	0.0158	0.0170	-0.0058	-0.0001	0.0307	0.0119	-0.0017	-0.0001
	0.0024	0.0083	0.0014	0.0000	0.0027	0.0136	0.0025	0.0000	0.0046	0.0075	0.0006	0.0000

Source: Authors' calculations, based on the MLCS-2017 calculations

Table B.25. Decomposition of the FGT index by income sources, based on the Shapley value

	National			Rural			Urban		
	Income share	Absolute contribution	Relative contribution	Income share	Absolute contribution	Relative contribution	Income share	Absolute contribution	Relative contribution
Poverty line: \$1.9									
Salaries	0.0992	-0.2022	0.2196	0.0826	-0.1568	0.1741	0.1183	-0.3155	0.3246
School Stipend Programme	0.0263	-0.0892	0.0968	0.0394	-0.1024	0.1137	0.0113	-0.0564	0.0580
School Feeding Programme	0.0063	-0.0175	0.0190	0.0098	-0.0211	0.0234	0.0023	-0.0084	0.0086
Maternal and Child Health Voucher Scheme	0.0111	-0.0343	0.0372	0.0164	-0.0399	0.0443	0.0049	-0.0203	0.0209
Allowance for People with Disabilities Programme	0.0086	-0.0251	0.0272	0.0114	-0.0267	0.0296	0.0054	-0.0211	0.0217
Social Pension people aged 85+	0.0115	-0.0303	0.0329	0.0171	-0.0357	0.0397	0.0050	-0.0169	0.0174
Cash for Work	0.0112	-0.0106	0.0116	0.0114	-0.0087	0.0097	0.0109	-0.0155	0.0159
Other	0.8257	-0.5117	0.5557	0.8118	-0.5092	0.5655	0.8418	-0.5179	0.5329
Total	1.0000	-0.9209	1.0000	1.0000	-0.9004	1.0000	1.0000	-0.9719	1.0000
Poverty line: \$3.2									
Salaries	0.0992	-0.1630	0.2049	0.0826	-0.1167	0.1553	0.1183	-0.2785	0.3070
School Stipend Programme	0.0263	-0.0571	0.0718	0.0394	-0.0652	0.0868	0.0113	-0.0370	0.0408
School Feeding Programme	0.0063	-0.0135	0.0170	0.0098	-0.0162	0.0216	0.0023	-0.0069	0.0076
Maternal and Child Health Voucher Scheme	0.0111	-0.0222	0.0279	0.0164	-0.0249	0.0332	0.0049	-0.0155	0.0171
Allowance for People with Disabilities Programme	0.0086	-0.0208	0.0262	0.0114	-0.0211	0.0281	0.0054	-0.0200	0.0221
Social Pension people aged 85+	0.0115	-0.0242	0.0305	0.0171	-0.0277	0.0369	0.0050	-0.0157	0.0173
Cash for Work	0.0112	-0.0138	0.0174	0.0114	-0.0118	0.0157	0.0109	-0.0188	0.0207
Other	0.8257	-0.4810	0.6044	0.8118	-0.4675	0.6224	0.8418	-0.5146	0.5674
Total	1.0000	-0.7958	1.0000	1.0000	-0.7511	1.0000	1.0000	-0.9070	1.0000
Poverty line: \$5.5									
Salaries	0.0992	-0.1157	0.2012	0.0826	-0.0712	0.1438	0.1183	-0.2265	0.2926
School Stipend Programme	0.0263	-0.0304	0.0529	0.0394	-0.0315	0.0636	0.0113	-0.0277	0.0358
School Feeding Programme	0.0063	-0.0068	0.0119	0.0098	-0.0076	0.0153	0.0023	-0.0050	0.0064
Maternal and Child Health Voucher Scheme	0.0111	-0.0125	0.0217	0.0164	-0.0128	0.0259	0.0049	-0.0117	0.0151
Allowance for People with Disabilities Programme	0.0086	-0.0138	0.0240	0.0114	-0.0129	0.0260	0.0054	-0.0161	0.0208

Social Pension people aged 85+	0.0115	-0.0139	0.0242	0.0171	-0.0141	0.0285	0.0050	-0.0133	0.0172
Cash for Work	0.0112	-0.0185	0.0322	0.0114	-0.0152	0.0308	0.0109	-0.0266	0.0344
Other	0.8257	-0.3633	0.6320	0.8118	-0.3296	0.6660	0.8418	-0.4472	0.5778
Total	1.0000	-0.5748	1.0000	1.0000	-0.4948	1.0000	1.0000	-0.7741	1.0000

Source: Authors' calculations, based on the MLCS-2017 calculations

Note: Other includes income from renting/ sharecropping a parcel, value of crop sold unprocessed and processed, value of livestock sold live or slaughter, processed or by products, value of livestock for own consumption, value of the aquaculture products, value of selling fish, revenues from non-farm business and other income sources.

Table B.26. Decomposition of the Gini index by income sources. Decomposition with Lerman and Yitzhaki's approach (1985).

Sources	National					Rural					Urban			
	Income share	Gini correlation	Gini index	Absolute contribution	Relative contribution	Income share	Gini correlation	Gini index	Absolute contribution	Relative contribution	Income share	Gini correlation	Gini index	Absolute contribution
Salaries	0.0992 <i>0.0091</i>	0.5047 <i>0.0186</i>	0.7848 <i>0.0060</i>	0.039300 <i>0.004421</i>	0.055330 <i>0.007733</i>	0.0826 <i>0.0109</i>	0.4135 <i>0.0317</i>	0.7964 <i>0.0082</i>	0.027211 <i>0.004864</i>	0.040371 <i>0.009010</i>	0.1183 <i>0.0146</i>	0.4331 <i>0.0302</i>	0.7027 <i>0.0113</i>	0.039300 <i>0.004421</i>
School Stipend Programme	0.0263 <i>0.0024</i>	-0.3080 <i>0.0164</i>	0.7255 <i>0.0054</i>	-0.005879 <i>0.000553</i>	-0.008277 <i>0.001033</i>	0.0394 <i>0.0051</i>	-0.1985 <i>0.0209</i>	0.6873 <i>0.0065</i>	-0.005372 <i>0.000804</i>	-0.007970 <i>0.001590</i>	0.0113 <i>0.0015</i>	-0.4991 <i>0.0287</i>	0.8201 <i>0.0088</i>	-0.005879 <i>0.000553</i>
School Feeding Programme	0.0063 <i>0.0006</i>	-0.3439 <i>0.0167</i>	0.7696 <i>0.0056</i>	-0.001674 <i>0.000158</i>	-0.002357 <i>0.000295</i>	0.0098 <i>0.0013</i>	-0.2439 <i>0.0190</i>	0.7324 <i>0.0071</i>	-0.001748 <i>0.000244</i>	-0.002594 <i>0.000499</i>	0.0023 <i>0.0003</i>	-0.5014 <i>0.0403</i>	0.8623 <i>0.0079</i>	-0.001674 <i>0.000158</i>
Maternal and Child Health Voucher Scheme	0.0111 <i>0.0011</i>	-0.2327 <i>0.0243</i>	0.8742 <i>0.0055</i>	-0.002257 <i>0.000298</i>	-0.003177 <i>0.000494</i>	0.0164 <i>0.0022</i>	-0.1564 <i>0.0261</i>	0.8576 <i>0.0068</i>	-0.002204 <i>0.000450</i>	-0.003270 <i>0.000795</i>	0.0049 <i>0.0008</i>	-0.3542 <i>0.0587</i>	0.9153 <i>0.0084</i>	-0.002257 <i>0.000298</i>
Allowance for People with Disabilities Programme	0.0086 <i>0.0010</i>	0.1860 <i>0.0301</i>	0.9619 <i>0.0030</i>	0.001546 <i>0.000352</i>	0.002177 <i>0.000528</i>	0.0114 <i>0.0017</i>	0.2874 <i>0.0362</i>	0.9602 <i>0.0035</i>	0.003153 <i>0.000691</i>	0.004677 <i>0.001205</i>	0.0054 <i>0.0012</i>	-0.0728 <i>0.0453</i>	0.9656 <i>0.0059</i>	0.001546 <i>0.000352</i>
Social Pension people aged 85+	0.0115 <i>0.0011</i>	-0.2111 <i>0.0214</i>	0.8604 <i>0.0050</i>	-0.002088 <i>0.000268</i>	-0.002940 <i>0.000448</i>	0.0171 <i>0.0023</i>	-0.1214 <i>0.0254</i>	0.8445 <i>0.0064</i>	-0.001755 <i>0.000409</i>	-0.002604 <i>0.000696</i>	0.0050 <i>0.0007</i>	-0.3674 <i>0.0432</i>	0.8998 <i>0.0072</i>	-0.002088 <i>0.000268</i>
Cash for Work	0.0112 <i>0.0016</i>	0.6699 <i>0.0139</i>	0.9824 <i>0.0022</i>	0.007355 <i>0.001103</i>	0.010355 <i>0.001781</i>	0.0114 <i>0.0024</i>	0.7508 <i>0.0140</i>	0.9858 <i>0.0025</i>	0.008463 <i>0.001792</i>	0.012555 <i>0.003157</i>	0.0109 <i>0.0022</i>	0.4685 <i>0.0314</i>	0.9738 <i>0.0041</i>	0.007355 <i>0.001103</i>
Government assistance	0.0004 <i>0.0001</i>	-0.0838 <i>0.0616</i>	0.9820 <i>0.0019</i>	-0.000031 <i>0.000023</i>	-0.000044 <i>0.000033</i>	0.0006 <i>0.0001</i>	-0.0231 <i>0.0690</i>	0.9774 <i>0.0026</i>	-0.000014 <i>0.000042</i>	-0.000021 <i>0.000062</i>	0.0001 <i>0.0000</i>	0.1111 <i>0.1101</i>	0.9933 <i>0.0014</i>	-0.000031 <i>0.000023</i>
NGOs or Development Organization	0.0002 <i>0.0000</i>	-0.1129 <i>0.1006</i>	0.9921 <i>0.0011</i>	-0.000018 <i>0.000015</i>	-0.000026 <i>0.000021</i>	0.0002 <i>0.0000</i>	-0.0639 <i>0.0773</i>	0.9875 <i>0.0015</i>	-0.000014 <i>0.000016</i>	-0.000020 <i>0.000024</i>	0.0001 <i>0.0000</i>	-0.2170 <i>0.2238</i>	0.9981 <i>0.0005</i>	-0.000018 <i>0.000015</i>
Pension	0.0042 <i>0.0005</i>	0.4580 <i>0.0269</i>	0.9683 <i>0.0026</i>	0.001881 <i>0.000235</i>	0.002649 <i>0.000398</i>	0.0023 <i>0.0004</i>	0.5040 <i>0.0331</i>	0.9856 <i>0.0020</i>	0.001158 <i>0.000216</i>	0.001718 <i>0.000395</i>	0.0064 <i>0.0009</i>	0.2156 <i>0.0453</i>	0.9251 <i>0.0075</i>	0.001881 <i>0.000235</i>
Assistance from private donors	0.0031 <i>0.0004</i>	0.3169 <i>0.0680</i>	0.9745 <i>0.0029</i>	0.000952 <i>0.000316</i>	0.001340 <i>0.000458</i>	0.0039 <i>0.0008</i>	0.3756 <i>0.0890</i>	0.9746 <i>0.0039</i>	0.001418 <i>0.000578</i>	0.002103 <i>0.000902</i>	0.0022 <i>0.0004</i>	0.1718 <i>0.0887</i>	0.9733 <i>0.0036</i>	0.000952 <i>0.000316</i>
Interest from savings deposits	0.0083 <i>0.0039</i>	0.8533 <i>0.0613</i>	0.9951 <i>0.0016</i>	0.007073 <i>0.003828</i>	0.009959 <i>0.005440</i>	0.0035 <i>0.0013</i>	0.8180 <i>0.0551</i>	0.9957 <i>0.0013</i>	0.002839 <i>0.001220</i>	0.004212 <i>0.001890</i>	0.0139 <i>0.0083</i>	0.7972 <i>0.1032</i>	0.9908 <i>0.0033</i>	0.007073 <i>0.003828</i>
Remittances	0.0305 <i>0.0034</i>	0.4948 <i>0.0378</i>	0.9273 <i>0.0052</i>	0.013978 <i>0.002404</i>	0.019680 <i>0.003746</i>	0.0349 <i>0.0047</i>	0.4680 <i>0.0241</i>	0.9144 <i>0.0040</i>	0.014941 <i>0.002353</i>	0.022167 <i>0.004586</i>	0.0253 <i>0.0052</i>	0.5465 <i>0.0787</i>	0.9461 <i>0.0091</i>	0.013978 <i>0.002404</i>
Other	0.7791 <i>0.0195</i>	0.9583 <i>0.0054</i>	0.8708 <i>0.0134</i>	0.650134 <i>0.029403</i>	0.915331 <i>0.012502</i>	0.7663 <i>0.0294</i>	0.9560 <i>0.0085</i>	0.8544 <i>0.0226</i>	0.625957 <i>0.045672</i>	0.928676 <i>0.014614</i>	0.7938 <i>0.0256</i>	0.9601 <i>0.0069</i>	0.8760 <i>0.0167</i>	0.650134 <i>0.029403</i>
Total	1.0000 <i>0.0000</i>	1.0000 <i>0.0000</i>	0.7103 <i>0.0239</i>	0.710272 <i>0.023890</i>	1.000000 <i>0.000000</i>	1.0000 <i>0.0000</i>	1.0000 <i>0.0000</i>	0.6740 <i>0.0394</i>	0.674031 <i>0.039449</i>	1.000000 <i>0.000000</i>	1.0000 <i>0.0000</i>	1.0000 <i>0.0000</i>	0.7250 <i>0.0301</i>	0.710272 <i>0.023890</i>

Source: Authors' calculations, based on the MLCS-2017 calculations

Standard errors are in italics.

Note: Other includes income from renting/ sharecropping a parcel, value of crop sold unprocessed and processed, value of livestock sold live or slaughter, processed or by products, value of livestock for own consumption, value of the aquaculture products, value of selling fish, revenues from non-farm business and other income sources.

Table B.27. Decomposition of the Gini index by income sources. Decomposition with Araar (2006)'s approach.

	National					Rural					Urban		
	Min. income source	Variation effect	Constant effect	Absolute contribution	Relative contribution	Min. income source	Variation effect	Constant effect	Absolute contribution	Relative contribution	Min. income source	Variation effect	Constant effect
Salaries	0.000000	0.039300	0.000000	0.039300	0.055330	0.000000	0.027211	0.000000	0.027211	0.040371	0.000000	0.036002	0.000000
School Stipend Programme	0.000000	-0.005879	0.000000	-0.005879	-0.008277	0.000000	-0.005372	0.000000	-0.005372	-0.007970	0.000000	-0.004608	0.000000
School Feeding Programme	0.000000	-0.001674	0.000000	-0.001674	-0.002357	0.000000	-0.001748	0.000000	-0.001748	-0.002594	0.000000	-0.001012	0.000000
Maternal and Child Health Voucher Scheme	0.000000	-0.002257	0.000000	-0.002257	-0.003177	0.000000	-0.002204	0.000000	-0.002204	-0.003270	0.000000	-0.001604	0.000000
Allowance for People with Disabilities Programme	0.000000	0.001546	0.000000	0.001546	0.002177	0.000000	0.003153	0.000000	0.003153	0.004677	0.000000	-0.000382	0.000000
Social Pension people aged 85+	0.000000	-0.002088	0.000000	-0.002088	-0.002940	0.000000	-0.001755	0.000000	-0.001755	-0.002604	0.000000	-0.001666	0.000000
Cash for Work	0.000000	0.007355	0.000000	0.007355	0.010355	0.000000	0.008463	0.000000	0.008463	0.012555	0.000000	0.004962	0.000000
Government assistance NGOs or Development Organization	0.000000	-0.000031	0.000000	-0.000031	-0.000044	0.000000	-0.000014	0.000000	-0.000014	-0.000021	0.000000	0.000010	0.000000
Pension	0.000000	0.001881	0.000000	0.001881	0.002649	0.000000	0.001158	0.000000	0.001158	0.001718	0.000000	0.001285	0.000000
Assistance from private donors	0.000000	0.000952	0.000000	0.000952	0.001340	0.000000	0.001418	0.000000	0.001418	0.002103	0.000000	0.000363	0.000000
Interest from savings deposits	0.000000	0.007073	0.000000	0.007073	0.009959	0.000000	0.002839	0.000000	0.002839	0.004212	0.000000	0.010982	0.000000
Remittances	0.000000	0.013978	0.000000	0.013978	0.019680	0.000000	0.014941	0.000000	0.014941	0.022167	0.000000	0.013101	0.000000
Other	0.000000	0.650134	0.000000	0.650134	0.915331	0.000000	0.625957	0.000000	0.625957	0.928676	0.000000	0.667631	0.000000
Total	0.000000	0.710272	0.000000	0.710272	1.000000	0.000000	0.674031	0.000000	0.674031	1.000000	0.000000	0.725043	0.000000

Source: Authors' calculations, based on the MLCS-2017 calculations

Note: Other includes income from renting/ sharecropping a parcel, value of crop sold unprocessed and processed, value of livestock sold live or slaughter, processed or by products, value of livestock for own consumption, value of the aquaculture products, value of selling fish, revenues from non-farm business and other income sources.

Table B.28. Table 5. Share of the beneficiary population to transfer programmes by quintiles

Groups	School Stipend Programme	School Feeding Programme	Maternal and Child Health Voucher Scheme	Allowance for People with Disabilities Programme	Social Pension people aged 85+	Cash for Work
Quintile 1	0.3595	0.3887	0.4478	0.3928	0.3597	0.2621
Quintile 2	0.3716	0.3636	0.3366	0.3810	0.3745	0.4152
Quintile 3	0.2689	0.2477	0.2156	0.2262	0.2659	0.3227
Quintile 4	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
Quintile 5	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
All	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000

Table B.29. Rate of participation of transfer programmes by quintiles

Groups	School Stipend Programme	School Feeding Programme	Maternal and Child Health Voucher Scheme	Allowance for People with Disabilities Programme	Social Pension people aged 85+	Cash for Work
Quintile 1	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.6628
Quintile 2	1.0000	1.0000	0.9996	0.9991	1.0000	2.5064
Quintile 3	0.7359	0.7497	0.7494	0.6588	0.7229	2.3743
Quintile 4	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
Quintile 5	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
All	0.6042	0.6505	0.6623	0.6090	0.5487	1.5533

Table B.30. Average benefits of transfer programmes at the level of eligible members by quintiles

Groups	School Stipend Programme	School Feeding Programme	Maternal and Child Health Voucher Scheme	Allowance for People with Disabilities Programme	Social Pension people aged 85+	Cash for Work
Quintile 1	0.9805	0.3328	1.4059	3.0780	1.1408	15.3713
Quintile 2	0.9805	0.3328	1.4054	3.0752	1.1408	23.1705
Quintile 3	0.7216	0.2495	1.0536	2.0278	0.8247	21.9492
Quintile 4	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
Quintile 5	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
All	0.5924	0.2165	0.9311	1.8744	0.6260	14.3591

Table B.31. Average benefits of transfer programmes at the level of members that use the public service by quintiles

Groups	School Stipend Programme	School Feeding Programme	Maternal and Child Health Voucher Scheme	Allowance for People with Disabilities Programme	Social Pension people aged 85+	Cash for Work
Quintile 1	0.9805	0.3328	1.4059	3.0780	1.1408	9.2445
Quintile 2	0.9805	0.3328	1.4059	3.0780	1.1408	9.2445
Quintile 3	0.9805	0.3328	1.4059	3.0780	1.1408	9.2445
Quintile 4	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
Quintile 5	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
All	0.9805	0.3328	1.4059	3.0780	1.1408	9.2445

Table B.32. The Kakwani progressivity index by transfer programme

	School Stipend Programme	School Feeding Programme	Maternal and Child Health Voucher Scheme	Allowance for People with Disabilities Programme	Social Pension people aged 85+	Cash for Work
All	0.6013	0.6955	0.8709	0.9377	0.7832	0.9802
Rural	0.5513	0.6473	0.8511	0.9296	0.7575	0.9846
Urban	0.7391	0.8252	0.9208	0.9581	0.8493	0.9692
Kachin	0.5078	0.6144	0.7918	0.9129	0.7977	0.9659
Kayah	0.4921	0.5966	0.7920	0.9308	0.8396	0.9782
Kayin	0.5096	0.5858	0.7779	0.9463	0.7625	0.9508
Chin	0.5835	0.6452	0.6936	0.8788	0.7248	0.9440
Sagaing	0.5741	0.6858	0.8892	0.9630	0.7543	0.9864
Tanintharyi	0.5575	0.6352	0.8511	0.9297	0.8291	0.9949
Bago	0.6442	0.7054	0.8700	0.8758	0.8055	0.9873
Magway	0.5494	0.6646	0.8888	0.9334	0.7259	0.9886
Mandalay	0.6506	0.7445	0.8780	0.9564	0.7092	0.9758
Mon	0.6233	0.6908	0.8587	0.9449	0.7770	0.9840
Rakhine	0.5548	0.6491	0.8724	0.9611	0.7193	0.9667
Yangon	0.7310	0.8204	0.9146	0.9611	0.8736	0.9739
Shan	0.5729	0.6703	0.8558	0.9508	0.7740	0.9903
Ayeyarwady	0.5311	0.6368	0.8580	0.9177	0.8104	0.9832
Nay Pyi Taw	0.5852	0.6835	0.8873	0.9301	0.8323	0.9686